

## THE ELEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

### BRIGHTON

# County Borough Asylum,

HAYWARDS HEATH,

BEING THE 56TH ANNUAL REPORT

SINCE THE

OPENING OF THE ASYLUM,

FOR THE YEAR 1914.

HAYWARDS HEATH:

C. CLARKE, PRINTER, "MID-SUSSEX TIMES" OFFICES.

### CONTENTS.

P.A.	AGE
LIST OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS	3
LIST OF THE OFFICERS OF THE ASYLUM	4
FIFTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF VISITORS	
BALANCE SHEET	10
FARM ACCOUNTS	17
ESTABLISHMENT	18
WEEKLY RATE	19
THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S FIFTY - SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT	
THE CHAPLAIN'S FIFTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT	33
STATISTICAL TABLES	35
DIETARY	58
THE REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY	69

### LIST OF THE VISITING COMMITTEE.

ALDERMAN WILLIAM BOTTING, J.P. (Chairman),
80 Grand Parade, Brighton.

ALDERMAN EDWARD JOHN BUTT-Thompson,
13 Richmond Terrace, Brighton.

ALDERMAN JAMES COLBOURNE, J.P.,

24 Preston Park Avenue, Brighton.

ALDERMAN JOHN LONSDALE OTTER (Mayor),
16 Vernon Terrace, Brighton.

ALDERMAN JOSEPH STRINGER,
7 Wellington Road, Brighton.

ALDERMAN FRANCIS THOMAS WILSON, J.P.,
21 New Steine, Brighton.

Councillor Thomas James Braybon,

Devonshire House, West Drive, Brighton.

Councillor William Herbert Hewett,
40 King's Road, Brighton.

Councillor William Hill-Hunter,

151 Preston Road, Brighton.

Councillor John Lintott,

1 Waldegrave Road, Brighton.

Councillor James William Penfold,
21 Preston Park Avenue, Brighton.

Councillor George Thomas Poole,

1 Richmond Terrace, Brighton.

Councillor John Souter Port,

49 Beaconsfield Villas, Brighton.

Councillor Cyril Wilkinson,
7 Cavendish Place, Brighton.

31st March, 1915.

### LIST OF THE OFFICERS.

Medical Superintendent—C. Planck, Esq., M.A. (Camb:) M.R.C.S. and L.R.C.P.

First Assistant Medical Officer—G. H. Harper-Smith, Esq., M.A., M.D. (Camb:), M.R.C.S. and L.R.C.P.

Second Assistant Medical Officer—H. J. Forster, Esq., L.R.C.P. (Irel:) Lic. Med. and Surg. and L.S.A. (Lond.)

Consulting Surgeon—R. F. Jowers, Esq., F.R.C.S.

Chaplain—The Rev. E. R. D. Litle, M.A.

Clerk of the Asylum-Mr. G. Purvey.

Assistant Clerk-Mr. E. C. Thompson.

Storekeeper-Mr. E. E. Doughty.

Housekeeper-Miss M. Darbyshire.

Head Attendant—Mr. John Backhouse (Male Department).

Matron—Miss J. Goodwin.

Assistant Female Officer-Miss M. Hunter.

Treasurer-B. Y. Bevan, Esq.

Clerk to the Visitors-Hugo Talbot, Esq.

31st March, 1915.



# Brighton County Borough Asylum,

### HAYWARDS HEATH.

### ELEVENTH ANNUAL

### REPORT OF THE VISITING COMMITTEE

(Pursuant to Section 190 of the Lunacy Act, 1890),

Being the Fifty-sixth Annual Report since the Foundation of the Institution.

To the Council of the County Borough of Brighton.

THE VISITING COMMITTEE beg to submit their Report for the past year.

The Committee deeply regret the loss which they have sustained through the death of their esteemed colleague, Alderman Edward Geere, J.P., who had been a member of their body since November, 1909.

The number of Patients on the books on the 30th September last, and on the corresponding date of last year, was as follows:—

									1913.	1914.
Males .	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	346	359
Females	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		456	491

The numbers are divided as follows:-

	1913.	1914.
From Brighton Union	543	524
From the part of Steyning		
Union within the County		
Borough	74	79
Out County	153	210
Private	32	37
	802	850

In addition to the above there are 15 imbecile children placed under contract in Hellingly Asylum, as against 13 at the same date last year.

The general health of the Patients and Staff has been good.

The Weekly Maintenance Rate in respect of the four quarters of 1914 was fixed by the Committee as follows:—

							Correspo	onding
					191	4.	Quarter o	of 1913.
					s.	d.	s.	d.
March Quarter	•	•	•	•	12	6	ΙΙ	6
June "	•	•	•	•	12	6	ΙΙ	6
September "	•	•	•	•	12	6	ΙΙ	6
December "	•	•	•	•	12	6	12	0

No change has taken place during the year amongst the Chief Officers of the Asylum. The patients have been visited, and the Wards inspected, at each monthly meeting by members of the Committee.

The Farm, Finance and Stores Sub-Committees have reported on the various matters under their supervision at each meeting of the Visiting Committee.

On the 27th March last two members of the Board of Control made a visit of inspection, and left a report.

During the year deputations from Boards of Guardians visited the patients in the Asylum chargeable to their respective Unions, and in every case expressed their satisfaction with the arrangements made for the care of their patients.

In April last two members of the Committee visited the imbecile children boarded out under contract at Hellingly Asylum, and were much pleased with their appearance and with the accommodation provided.

In consequence of there being no vacancies under the contract with the East Sussex Visiting Committee for the reception of 15 imbecile children at Hellingly Asylum, a contract is about to be entered into with the Surrey County Asylum Visiting Committee for the reception of six imbecile boys in their Asylum at Netherne.

During the year contracts have been entered into for the reception into the Brighton Asylum of 30 female patients from the Somerset and Bath Asylum at Cotford, and 15 female patients from the Nottingham

City Asylum. The duration of these contracts is five years and three years respectively.

Certain works of repair to the main building are being carried out by contract, at a cost of £180.

The new Nurses' Home, erected in the Asylum grounds, was finished and brought into use on the 15th June last. The total cost of this building, including furnishing, amounted to £5,338 6s. 2d., and has been defrayed out of the Building and Repairs Fund.

On the 23rd May last the Committee reported to the Council with a synopsis of the accounts for the year ended 31st March last, and these accounts have been published in the Committee's Blue Book.

The following are the payments which have been made out of the Building and Repairs Fund since the date of the last Report, viz.:—

	۰	£	s.	d.
Ordinary Repairs and Insurance	•	1,159	14	7
Alterations and Improvements .	•	5,691	6	3
Superannuations		47	19	6
		(6.800	0	

The Committee have continued the course pursued for the past four years of abstaining from making precepts upon the Borough Treasurer in respect of the cost of ordinary repairs, insurance and superannuation allowances at the Asylum, with the result that the Borough Rate has been relieved to the extent of  $\pounds$ 1,207 14s. 1d. during the year.

A pension of £49 15s. 8d. has been granted to Benjamin Lucas, cowman, under the Asylums Officers' Superannuation Act, 1909.

The Committee again have pleasure in recording their appreciation of the manner in which Dr. Planck, his medical colleagues, and the Staff generally continue to discharge their responsible duties.

On behalf of the Visiting Committee,

(Signed) W. SENDALL,

The Asylum,

Chairman.

Haywards Heath, 31st October, 1914.

# ABSTRACT OF ACCOUNTS for the Year ended 31st March, 1915, Asylum, situate at Haywards Heath, and belonging wholly

### PART I .- MAIN-

RECEIPT Tet Balance in hand brought fo		Abstract for	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
the previous year			•••		6283 2 3
ums received on Account of Pau					
1. From Guardians of Poor Borough—		within the			
NAMES OF UNIONS.	For Main- tenance at 12/6	Funeral and other			
2,2,2,2	per head per week.	purposes.			
	£ s. d. 17207 1 4	£ s. d. 59 10 0	17266 11 4		
Steyning	2658 4 2	6 0 0	2664 4 2		
Every Crondians of other	19865 5 6	65 10 0	•••	19930 15 6	
From Guardians of other	For Main-	ions—			
	tenance at	Funeral			
NAMES OF UNIONS.	12/6 and 14/- per head	and other purposes.			
	per week.	purposes.			
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.			
Cuckfield	. 32 11 9				
Lambeth					
Edmonton Bermondsey	0.10.0				
Wandsworth	50 12 0				
Meriden	20.70.0				
Steyning	= 4.0				
Leyburn	1 9 9 0	1 5			
Windsor					
Poplar					
Hampstead					
Kensington					
West Ham Islington	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2 15 0			
A 1 . 3	4 10 0	2 15 0			
Paddington	5 14 O	2 15 0			
Brentford	10 6 0	2 10 0			
Southwark	17 0 0				
Guildford					
Hastings		i			_
Uckfield	9 14 0				
Birmingham	5 10 0				
Leeds Eton	9 4 0				
Willesden	9 9 0				
Tonbridge	1 0 0				
Salford	1 14 0				
	414 3 9	5 11 5	•••	419 15 2	
2. From Council of Brighton Co		h			
From the Treasurer of t					
adjudged chargeable the				0 0 0 0 0	
adjudged chargeable the per week	ereto at 12/6	per head,	•••	256 15 8	
adjudged chargeable the per week From the Treasurer of the B	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	per head, Section 269		256 15 8	
adjudged chargeable the per week	ereto at $12/6$ orough under 0, in respect of	per head, Section 269		256 15 8 132 1 2	6283 2 3

of the Receipts and Expenditure of the Visiting Committee of the Lunatic to the Council of the County Borough of Brighton.

### TENANCE ACCOUNT.

EXP	ENDIT	URE.					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Salaries, Wages, and Unit	forms o	of Offi	cers a	nd At	tenda	nts:									
Salaries and Wages (e. chargeable in the Far in the Building and R	ming a	nd G	arden	ing A	ccoun	oour t, or									
Officers				•••	•••		2822	15	6						
Servants		•••	•••		•••		5054	15	4						
Superannuation Allowa under Section 10 (1) nuation Act, 1909	of the	Asyl	ontrib um Of 	ficers'	retur Supe	ned ran-	240	6	11						
										8117	17	9			
Uniforms	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	,	•••		238	18	6			
Provisions, Malt Liquor, V	Win <b>e</b> s a	nd Sį	pirits:	<del>-</del>											
Provisions	•••		•••		•••			•••		9297	17	3			
Malt Liquor, Wines and diet)	·	(not	inclu	ded in	ordin	ary		· • •		86	4	8			
Farm and Garden Expens	es:—														
Cash Payments included	d on Pa	ge 15	•••	٠.		.,,		•••	:	1589	16	1			
Clothing for Patients			••	•••	•••	••.		••		935	8	1			
Furniture and Bedding	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••			•••		640	2	11			
Fuel, Lighting, Washing	ind oth	er Ne	ecessa	ries	•••	•••		••		4471	12	11			
Expenses attending the R Patients	emoval 	, Disc	charge 	and	Buria 	l of 				68	11	7			
Carried	forward	d	•	•••	***			••		25446	9	9		•••	

### PART I.-MAINTENANCE

							1					
Brought				£	8.	d.	£ 20739		d. 6	£ 6283	s. 2	d 3
3. From the Treasurer received under Cor	s of oth atract or	er Asylum arrangeme	s for Patients									
NAMES OF ASYLUMS.	Rate per Week.	Main- tenance.	Funerals.									
West Sussex Eastbourne London Somerset and Bath Nottingham	-	11 8 7 5455 1 11 812 6 8 1078 4 1 367 1 8	19 5 0 2 15 0	5474 815 1078 370	6 1 4	7 11 8 1 5						
		7724 2 8	25 8 0				7749	10	8			
Sums received on Account For Maintenance at 16/-	and 42/-	ner head ne	r week	2044	14	7						
For Expenses attendin Burial of Patients	g the	Removal,	Discharge or		16	8						
	o d	Candoning	Account (see				2054	11	3			
Cash Receipts on Farmin Page 14)	в вис	· ···	(866		•••		511	17	8			
Receipts from Local Author	orities no	ot included	above:-									
Names of Local Au	thorities	S. ]	Purposes.									
East Sussex County	Council	Pen	sions		•••		111	9	7			
Other Receipts, viz.:— Receipts from Sale of Sundries from Asylum	Kitchen	Stuff, Old	Stores, and	, ZUL	. 9							
Rents	•••	••	•••	12	0 5 13							
Fines Bankers' Interest		•• •••		30	5	6	519	8	1			
Total Receipts							019	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	1	31686	4	;
Total of Receipts and Bal	lance .									37969	7	(

### PART II.—BUILDINGS ANI

Net Balance in hand brought forward	from Abstra	act for	£	8.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	g.	Ċ
the previous year									• •	••	
the previous year Sums received from the Treasurer of	f the Borov	igh on									
Account of—											
Insurance and Rates		• • • • •									
Other Receipts, specifying them:-						5	1	9			
Bankers' Interest		•••		• • •		v	1	U			
Transfers from the Maintenance Accou	int, viz :—	Dannon									
(a) Excess of Weekly Charge on "Ou	t-Borougn	Pauper	1699	0	5						
Patients	Dotionta	••••		4							
(b) Excess of Weekly Charge on Privalents		••				2397	4	11	Ī		
Receipts from Local Authorities not inc	cluded above	:									
Names of Local Authorities.	Purpose	es.	}								
	- ·					ดา	12	10			
East Sussex County Council	Pensions .	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		• • •		21	12	10			
									2423	10	
Total Receipts and Transfers				• • •			• • •		1789		
Net Balances against at the end of the	year	,		• • •			• • •		1700		
Motel of Descints Myanafana and Rale	naac								4213	6	1
Total of Receipts, Transfers and Bala		••		• • •							

### ACCOUNT—continued.

	EXPENDIT	URI	E.				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forwa	rd								25446	9	9			
Tran	asfers to the Building and Re	epair	s Fund	Acco	ount, v	viz.:									
(a)	Excess of Weekly Charge of Patients		Out-Bo	rough	'' Par	-	1000	^	E						
<b>(b)</b>	Excess of Weekly Charge	on	Private	Pati	ents	•••	1699 698		5 6						
	,									2397	4	11			
Pay	ments to Treasurers of otreceived under Contract:—	her	Asylun	ns for	r Pati	ents				į					
	ast Sussex County Asylum	•••		• • •		•••	559	4	0						
St	arrey County Asylum—Netho	erne		•••	•••	•••	39	0	0	598	4	0			
Othe	er Payments, specifying the	m ·													
							250	7.4	10						
	argery and Dispensary	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	273								
	ates, &c	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	1243								
	ationery and Printing	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	223	8	7						
	riodicals and Amusements	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	123	7	11						
In	cidentals	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	226	13	9	2091	3	10	1		
Tota	l Expenditure and Transfer	s											30533	2	6
							•	••		•	••		00000	_	Ŭ
		Bal	ance		•••			••			••		7436	4	6
Tota	l of Expenditure, Transfers										••		7436 37969	7	6
Tota	l of Expenditure, Transfers														
		s and	d Balan	ce											
	PAIRS FUND	s and	d Balan	ce							••		37969		
REF	PAIRS FUND	s and	d Balan	ce					d.		••	d.	37969	7	
REF	PAIRS FUND A	s and	d Balan	ce			£	s.			••	d.	37969	7	0
REF Sum Or	PAIRS FUND And spaid on Account of :— rdinary Repairs	AC	d Balan	ce			£ 1485	s. 1	4		••	d.	37969	7	0
REF Sum On	PAIRS FUND And spaid on Account of :— redinary Repairs terations and Improvements	AC	d Balan	ce			£ 1485	s. 1	<b>4</b> 11		••	d.	37969	7	0
REF Sum On	PAIRS FUND And spaid on Account of :— rdinary Repairs	AC	d Balan	NT	E		£ 1485	s. 1	<b>4</b> 11	£	s.		37969	7	0
Sum On Al	PAIRS FUND And spaid on Account of :— redinary Repairs terations and Improvements	AC	d Balan	NT			£ 1485 1354 47	s. 1	<b>4</b> 11		s.	d. 9 8	37969	7	0
Sum On Al	PAIRS FUND And spaid on Account of :— redinary Repairs terations and Improvements apperannuation	AC	d Balan	NT			£ 1485 1354 47	s. 1 18 19	<b>4</b> 11	£ 2887	s.	9	37969	7	0
Sum On Al	PAIRS FUND And spaid on Account of :— redinary Repairs terations and Improvements apperannuation	AC	d Balan	NT			£ 1485 1354 47	s. 1 18 19	<b>4</b> 11	£ 2887	s.	9	37969	7	0
Sum On Al	PAIRS FUND And spaid on Account of :— redinary Repairs terations and Improvements apperannuation	AC	d Balan	NT			£ 1485 1354 47	s. 1 18 19	<b>4</b> 11	£ 2887 88	s.	9	37969	7 s.	o d.
REF Sum On Al Su Re	PAIRS FUND And spaid on Account of :—  redinary Repairs  terations and Improvements aperannuation  ates and Insurance  Total Expending	ACC	COU	NT			£ 1485 1354 47	s. 1 18 19	<b>4</b> 11	£ 2887 88	s. 19	9	37969 £	7 s.	o d.
REF Sum On Al Su	PAIRS FUND And spaid on Account of :— Indicate Repairs Iterations and Improvements apperantuation Indicates and Insurance	ACC	COU	NT			£ 1485 1354 47	s. 1 18 19	<b>4</b> 11	£ 2887 88	s. 19	9	37969 £	7 s.	o d.

### SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE

RECEIPTS.			£ s.	d.	£ s. o	i. £	8.	di
Receipts and Transfers :— Maintenance Account		•••	31686 4	9				
Building and Repairs Fund Account:—  Moneys raised by means of Loans  Other Moneys			2423 19	6				
Total		•••				34110	4	3 }
Deduct—Transfers from the Maintenance Building and Repairs Fund Account	Account to	the 	•••			2397	4	11
Total Receipts						31712	19	41

### PART III.-FARMING AND

								£	8.	d.	£	8.	d.	£	8.	d
Estimated Valu the year en	ie of Prodi ded 31st M	ice sup arch,	pplied 1915:-	to the	Asylı	um du	ring									
Butchers' Me		•••				•••		326	12	5						
Poultry, Rab	bits and E	ggs	•••		•••				17	11						
Milk						•••		607	7	2						
Vegetables		•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		449	13	5						
Fruit		•••	•••	•••				49	0	3						
Keep of Hou	se Horse	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	23	8	0	1562	10	2			
											1502	19	ش ا			
							i			'	511	17	8			
Cash Receipts f	rom Sales	of Pro	oduce	•••	•••	•••	•••		••		911	17	8			
Cash Receipts f	rom Sales Total R			•••			•••		··				8	2074	16	1
	Total R	eceipt				• • •		•	••				-	2074	16	1
	Total R	eceipt						1389	9	0				2074	16	1
Estimated Valu Live Stock Dead Stock	Total R  ue of Stock	eceipt	s				•••		9 3	0 7			8	2074	16	1
Estimated Valu Live Stock Dead Stock Tenant's Val	Total R  ue of Stock	eceipt	s				•••	1389 481 553	9 3 7	-			8	2074	16	1
Estimated Valu Live Stock Dead Stock	Total R  ue of Stock	eceipt	s 		•••	•••	•••	1389 481	9 3	7			8			1
Estimated Valu Live Stock Dead Stock Tenant's Val Provender	Total R  ne of Stock   uation		s  		•••	•••	•••	1389 481 553	9 3 7	7			8	2074	16	1
Dead Stock Tenant's Val	Total R  ne of Stock   uation		s 		•••	•••	•••	1389 481 553 80	9 3 7	7			0	2504		1

### AND TRANSFERS IN PARTS I. AND II.

	EXPENDITURE.		£ s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
E	xpenditure and Transfers:— Maintenance Account		30533 2	6						
	Building and Repairs Fund Account:— Out of Moneys raised by means of Loans Out of other Moneys		2976 8	5						
	Total	1				•••		33509	10	11
	Deduct—Transfers from the Maintenance Account to the Building and Repairs Fund Account	- [						2397	4	11
	Total Expenditure		•••					31112	6	0

Examined 23rd April, 1915. H. M. STEVENS, Borough Accountant.

### GARDENING ACCOUNT.

1914—March 31st								£	q	d.	£	s.	d.	£	S	d.
Estimated Value of S								2	ь.	u.	~	ю.	a.	~	D.	u.
							1	1000	^	9						
Live Stock	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	• • • •	1303	9	3						
Dead Stock	•••	• • •	•••	• • •	•••	•••		580	9	4						
Tenant's Valuation	n	•••				• • •		499	0	7						
Provender								237	13	9						
1915—March 31st	_										_			2620	12	11
Cash Payments in re	_	t of :	•													
Labour								739	14	2						
Seeds and Manure					• • •			168	8	2						
Stock—Live and D	ead							245	9	4						
Provender								335		2						
					•••	•••		000								
Other Cash Payment	s, sp	ecifyin	g the	m :—												
Thrashing and The	atching	ng	)		,	•••		11	4	7						
Railway Carriage								20	8	8						
Medicine, &c					,			18	15	0						
Sundries	•••	•••		• • •	•••			17	3	$\check{2}$						
Rates and Taxes								32	_	10						
01	• • •	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	• • • •	34								
Snearing	•••	•••	•••	•••	• • •	•••	•••		13	0						
							- 1									
																_
Total Cash Payment	S													1589	16	1
To	tal E	xpendi	ture a	and St	ock									4210	9	0
Balance in favour at														368	16	11
			J													
То	ta l												1	4579	5	11
10	DCT	•••	• • •	•••	•••	•••	•••		••			•••		1010	U	11
							11									

I hereby certify that the foregoing are correct Accounts for the Year ended 31st March, 1915.

As witness my hand this 20th day of April, 1915.

GEO. PURVEY,

Clerk of the Asylum.

£1838 3 8

GEO. PURVEY, Clerk of the Asylum.

H. M. STEVENS, Borough Accountant.

Examined.

£1838 3 8

Submitted to the Finance Committee this 24th day of April, 1915. (Signed) W. BOTTING.

# BRIGHTON COUNTY BOROUGH ASYLUM, HAYWARDS HEATH.

# BALANCE STATEMENT for the Quarter ending 31st March, 1915.

CE ACCOUNT.	7	4217 14 666 2 1	" Other Poor Law Unions	"" Stores' Sundry Sales "" 113 0 2 "" Rents and Fines." 7 15 3 "" Borough Council (Rebate) 35 9 9 "" East Sussex County Council 55 14 1 "" Building and Repair Fund 1838 3 8	Cash in Banker's hands	£12562 1 10	BUILDING AND REPAIR FUND ACCOUNT.  £ s. d. £ s. d.  1838 3 8 Due from East Sussex County Council	Cash in Banker's hands 38 0 3  Balance at end of last Quarter 2069 7 11  Income in excess of Expenditure this Quarter 280 0 11  Quarter 280 0 11
MAINTENANCE	DEBITS.	3 19 9 12 11 4 8	Balance as per last Quarter's Statement 7661 6 10  Less Expenditure in Excess of Income this Quarter			£12562 1 10	Maintenance A/c	

# BRIGHTON COUNTY BOROUGH ASYLUM, HAYWARDS HEATH.

Br. Farm and Garden Accounts for the Year ending 31st March, 1915. Cr.

1914.—March 31st.	£ s. d	. £ s. d.	1914.—March 31st.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	đ.
To Estimated Value of			By Sale of—						
	1303 9 3		5 Cows	88		6			
Estimated Value of			29 Calves	49		5			
Dead Stock	580 9 4	!	38 Sheep	105		9			
Estimated Value of	400 0 5		46 Pigs Hides and Skins	181	5	1 9			
Tenant's Valuation	499 0 7		1 Bull	12		0			
Estimated Value of Provender	237 13 9		27 Qrs. Wheat, 39/-, 45/-	56		8			
Tiovender	207 10 0	2620 12 11	40 Fleeces Wool			2			
1915.—March 31st.		2020 12 11	1 Boar	3	7	11			
To Purchase of—			Sundries		17	5			. 1
Labour-				<del></del> -		_	<b>51</b> 1	17	8
Wages of Bailiff,			By Produce supplied to E						
Gardener, Cowman,			13,362 lbs. Pork	324	10	4			
Carters, and other			134 lbs. Mutton Bells, Livers, &c	2	10				
Servants employed	739 14 2		Dells, Livers, &c			10	326	12	5
on Farm and Garden	759 14 2	739 14 2	$15,419\frac{1}{4}$ gals. Milk @ 9d.,				020	14	
Stock—Live and Dead—		100 14 2	10d. and 11d	607	7	2			
2 Cows and Calf	42 0 0		12,938 No. Eggs @ 1½d.,						
40 Sheep	97 0 0		$1\frac{3}{4}$ d., 2d		1	3			
Stack Covers	7 14 6		207 No. Poultry @ 2/6		17				
Implements	98 14 10		119 ,, Rabbits ,, 10d.	. 4	19	2		_	-
		245 9 4	9 210 hara Cabba as @ 1/	115	10	_	714	5	1
Provender—	40.15 0		2,319 bus. Cabbage @ 1/-			0			
Oil Cake	46 17 8		165 ,, Onions ,, 2/- 15,388 ,, Potatoes,, 2/6	$\begin{array}{c} 16 \\ 192 \end{array}$		4			
Bran and Sharps	61   1   6 $67   15   0$		$15\frac{1}{4}$ ,, Peas ,, $2/-$			6			
Dairy Cake	22 0 6		$165\frac{1}{2}$ ,, Beans, $2/-$	$1\overline{6}$		ŏ			
Cotton Meal	36 6 8		24",, Carrots,, 2/-	2	8	0			
Barley and Maize	29 2 0		213 ,, Parsnips,, 2/-	21		0			
Chikko, &c	11 6 6		$143\frac{1}{2}$ ,, Turnips ,, $10d$	. 5		7			
Straw	22  4  2		3,988 No. Cauliflowers	24		5			
Calf Meal	1 11 0		Other Vegetables		11				
Grains	37 8 2		Fruit and Rhubarb	49	0	3			
C 3 3.25		335 13 2	Vegetables and Fruit supplied to Medical						
Seeds and Manures—	169 9 9		Superintendent	15	14	9			
Seeds, Manures & Lime	168 8 2	168 8 2	Superintenaem			_	498	13	8
Other Payments—		100 0 2	Keep of House Horse	23	8	0			Ĭ
Thrashing & Thatching	11 4 7		*			_	23	8	0
Railway Carriage	20 8 8		By Estimated Value of						
Medicine and Shoeing	18 15 0		Live Stock	1389	9	0			
Shearing	13 0		Estimated Value of	401	9	H			
Sundries	17 3 2		Dead Stock	481	3	1			
Data & Marca (Mating to 1)	20 0 10	68 4 5	Estimated Value of Tenant's Valuation	<b>55</b> 3	7	6			
Rates & Taxes (Estimated) Estimated Rent on Land	$egin{array}{cccc} 32 & 6 & 10 \ 200 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$		Estimated Value of	000	•	J			
Estimated Rent on Dand	200 0 0	232 6 10	Provender	80	9	0			
Balance in favour		168 16 11	110,011401			_	2504	9	1
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		£4579 5 11				4	£4579	5	11
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Examined by the Farm Committee, 24th April, 1915.

(Signed) GEO. PURVEY, Clerk of the Asylum.

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Head Attenda		اه)	18		itto	,	)(UIS	,	u u	aus	•••	•	•	•••	40	10	
Matron	•	10,				ng.	 Воа	rd.	 Was	shin	ig and	l Att	 endai	nce	85		
Housekeeper					itto	-0,									85		
Female Assis	tant Off	icer			itto						•••			•••	65		
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*1 Night Att	endant				83	4		1,	,	,	,	•••	• • •	•••		32	0
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The Female Att	endants	are allo	wed on	e dav	off d	utv	evel	v 11	dav	S. A.	nd an	annu	ial hol	iday o	f 14 day	rs.	All
Attendants and S	ervants l	iave unif	orm, an	d 10 of	r 14 d	lays	' lea	ve gr	ante	d du	ring th	ne yes	ir, and	board	wages a	t 1s.	6d.
per day paid duri																	
with an addition preliminary exam	ai 18. 10r aination c	of the Me	dico-Ps	uce or vcholo	praet gical	Asso	u wi ociat	nen ion s	re si	rant.	y. Au ed£1 n	er an	nts and num. s	i Ivurse ubiect:i	to their	pass i passi	ne
the final within 3	years fro	om passi	ng the	first e:	kamin	atio	n.	Hol	ders	of t	the Fir	al Co	ertifica	te are	granted	[£2]₁	per
annum. Attend	ants who	are men	mbers o	of the	Fire :	Brig	adė	are	gran	ted	£1 per	r ann	um.	Value o	f Emol	umen	ts:
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1 Front Grou		ourer	• • •	•••				1			House	e, Co	als,	Veget	ables,	&c.	
1 Gardener			• • •		• • •			1	5	5)							
1 Engineer		•••	• • •	•••	•••		• • •	2						and G	as.		
1 Blacksmith	***	•••		• • •	•••			1	5	0	House	e an	d Gas	3.			
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TABLE SHEWING THE WEEKLY CHARGE FOR MAINTENANCE OF PATIENTS CHARGEABLE TO THE COUNTY BOROUGH OF BRIGHTON.

YEAR.	Ma	rch.	Ju	ne.	Sep	ot.	De	ec.
1903	8.	<i>d</i> .	<i>s.</i>	<i>d</i> .	8.	d.	s. 12	d. 6
1904	12	6	11	1	10	9	10	6
1905	10	6	10	0	10	0	10	0
1906	10	0	9	6	9	6	9	6
1907	9	6	9	6	9	6	10	0
1908	10	0	10	9	11	0	11	0
1909	11	0	11	0	11	0	11	0
1910	11	0	10	9	10	0	9	9
1911	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
1912	10	0	11	0	11	0	11	0
1913	11	6	11	6	11	6	12	0
1914	12	6	12	6	12	6	12	6



### AVERAGE WEEKLY COST PER HEAD OF MAINTENANCE.

Year			Provis	sions.					(	lothin	g.				Sa	laries	and	Wage	es,				Neces	saries				Surge	ry an	d Dis	spensa	ry.			Wines	and	Spirits.			Furi	niture	and i	Beddin	ng.	1	F	arm ar	nd Gar	rden.			Mi	scellaneo	1s.	1			Total	l.		-			Less Sa	ales.				Nett	Total	Cost.	
ending 31st March.	(	Quarte	rs end	ding			-	Qu	arters	endin	ıg				Quar	ters	endir	g 				Quar	ers ei	ding				Quar	ters e	ending	5			Qı	arters	endi	лã			Qua	rters	ending	5			Qua	rters e	ending				Quarter	s ending	1			Quarte	rs endi	ing	J		-	\uarte	rs endi	ing	Ī				ending		
	June.	Sept.	. De	ec. M		Yеа:		ne. S	ept.	Dec.	Marc		EAR.	Juue.	Se	pt.	Dec.	Mar		EAR.		Sep	t. I	ec. A	larch.	YEAR		e. Se	pt. I	- 1		YEA		une.	Sept.	Dec.	Marcl	YEA.	R. Ju	ne. Se	ept.	Dec.	March	YEA	Jun	ie. Se	pt. I	Dec. M	larch.	YEAR.	June.	Sept.	Dec. M	Iarch.	YEAR.	June.	Sept.	Dec	. Mai	rch.	ZEAR.	June.	Sept.	 	Marc	Yeh.	EAR.					YEAR
	s. d.	s. d	. s,	d. 8	s. d.	s.	<b>1.</b> 6	•	d,	d.	d,	1	d.	s. d.	, s.	d.	s. d	. 8.	d. s.	d.	s, d	. 8.	d. s.	d.	s, d.	8. Ć	d.	d	ļ	d,	d.	d.		d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d	l. d	d.	d.	d.	d.	в.	d. s.	d. s.	. d. s	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	d.	s. d.	d.	d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. ¢	d. s.	d. s.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.		d. 8	. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s, d,	s. d
1904 1905	 3 1 <del>1</del>	   3 3	3 1 3	3 3 3	$\frac{3}{2}$ $\frac{1\frac{1}{2}}{2}$	3	D <sub>š</sub> 8	3.4	9	 6 <del>3</del>	7 <del>§</del>	. 8	 3 <del>§</del>	3 0	3 2	 10 <del>7</del>	3 10 2 10	$\frac{7}{8}$ 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ 2 1	8½ .0½ 2	107	1 6	···   7  1	$\frac{1}{3\frac{1}{8}} \frac{2}{1}$	2§ 81	$\frac{2}{1}  \frac{5}{8\frac{1}{2}}$	1 6	1 1		· }	34	5/8 3/8	38	<u>.</u>	 1	 1	3 8	1 1	1	3	·	}	25	15 35	33		 0.5	 Q.Z	83 1	$1  1\frac{7}{8}$			91	2 13	21				12 4	41/11	5½ .				37/8	$3\frac{7}{8}$	78 .			[1	12 0 <del>3</del>	11 14	<u> </u>
1907 1908	2 11g	: 1 3 t	3 3	378	2 113	3	1 9	38	61	1118	105	Ş	9 <del>8</del>	2 10	2 2	103	2 10	2	13/2	1078	1 4	1	15/8 1	95	2 43	1 8	38	1	3	38	5 8	38			1 4	1 4	18	1 1	4	1 5	8	3	31	$3\frac{7}{8}$	1	7 <del>1</del> 1	33	111 1	1 4½	117	1 04	4	1 05	4ģ	8   1	10 1골	9 04	9 10	D <sub>홍</sub> .[0 81.10.1	78 9	11	41/8	4	4	418	<del>1</del> 4	41 9	95	8 81	9 65	10 34	9 6
1910	3 03	3 3	3 2	117	2 11불	3	) § 7	3 4	7	5 <u>7</u>	91	7	7흥	3 4	1 3	51	3 1	3 3	01/2	$2rac{3}{4}$	1 8	§ 1	61/4	113	2 01/8	1 9	1 1 2	١.	Š	1 2	3(8	1 2		1	1/4	1 1	1 1	4	3	2	<u>4</u> <u>3</u>	21	23	9.5	1	1.7 1	31 1	51 1	1 18	1 0 5	1 24	35	1 43	4	10 1	11 61	10 778	12 2	2 11	$7\frac{1}{4}$ 11	578	$4\frac{1}{4}$	4	718	178	<del>7</del> 5	5 11	2 10	0 37/8	11 67/8	11 28	11 0
1912	3 34	3 3	2 3 <u>3</u> 3	11	3 2	3	* 2흥 7	1 0	9	81	111	ç	9	2 10	7 2	$9\frac{3}{4}$	2 10	1 3	$3\frac{7}{8}$	115	1 6	$3\frac{1}{2}$ 1	43 1	11	$2  5\frac{1}{2}$	1 9	5 34	Α.	3 1	34	13	7/8		1	1	1	3	1	4	1 2	2	35	41	3.5	1	1.1	93 1	07 1	1 0 1	1 1 2	1 28	2 6	1 31	35	87/8 1	0 54	9 35	11 2	23 10	0 10	$2\frac{3}{4}$	334	81/8	6	$2\frac{3}{4}$	3 5	5 <del>1</del> 10	2	$8  7\frac{1}{2}$	10 8 1/8	9 91	9 9
1914	3 93	<u>4</u>   3 6	3 3	10	3 87	3	* 8# 8		91	$6\frac{5}{8}$	103		8 <u>\$</u>	3 5	1 3	7	3 6	3	9   3	7	1 10	$\frac{1}{2}$ 1	$7\frac{7}{8}$ 2	$3\frac{7}{8}$	2 7 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	2 1	$\frac{3}{8}$ $1\frac{1}{2}$	ŀ.	5.	11/2	1	13	. [ .	1	252	3/9	3	37	3	8 - 4.3 8 4.3	1	33	4	37		8 1	∩3	111	101	105	1 (8	3	1 42	44	105 1	1 111	$10  6\frac{1}{2}$	12 3	34 12	$1\frac{3}{4}$ 11	85	33	4 <u>1</u> 8	45/8	5 <u>3</u>	3 4	$4\frac{1}{2}$ 11	7 8 10	0 23 1	11 105	11 8	11 41
1915	3 11	3 3 9	91/4	13	4 7	4	2 <del>1</del> 7		71	538	834		7	3 8	3	65	3	3 4	05	834	2 (	1	71/2 2	13	2 54	2 0	3 11	1-	2	11/2	134	1 1 1 2		318	100	1/2	1/2	1/2	5	3	1	314	$3\frac{5}{8}$	378	10	0	71	61	113	834	$1  5\frac{1}{2}$	27	1 418	378	10 1	$3  1\frac{1}{4}$	10 10 <sub>8</sub>	13 1 <sub>3</sub>	$\frac{7}{8}$ 12	$7\frac{3}{4}$ 12 $7\frac{5}{8}$ 12	$\begin{vmatrix} 4\frac{1}{2} \\ 7\frac{1}{4} \end{vmatrix}$	$3\frac{7}{8}$ $2\frac{3}{4}$	$2\frac{3}{8}$ $6\frac{7}{8}$	47/8 53/8	5 ± 6 ± 6 ± 8	d	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 4 & 12 \\ 5\frac{1}{4} & 12 \end{array} $	$0\frac{5}{8}$ 1 $0\frac{1}{2}$ 1 $0$	1 1\frac{3}{4}1 0 3\frac{1}{4}1	$12   9$ $12   5\frac{1}{2}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	12 0 12 2
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THE
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT has the honour to submit the Eleventh Annual Report to you as the Committee of Visitors of the Brighton County Borough Asylum, being the Fifty-sixth since the opening of the Asylum.

The Admissions during the year ending September 30th, 1914, have been—Males, 100; Females, 165; Total, 265.

The Discharges during the year have been—Males, 39; Females, 67; Total, 106.

The Deaths during the same period have been—Males, 48; Females, 63; Total, 111.

The Average Number Daily Resident during the year has been—Males, 349; Females, 461; Total, 810.

The Numbers in the Asylum this day, 30th September, 1914, are—Males, 359; Females, 491; Total, 850.

They are chargeable as follows:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
To Brighton Parish	221	295	516
To the portion of Steyning Union included in the County Borough of			
Brighton	31	48	79
To the County Borough of			
Brighton	3	5	8
To Out-County Unions	5	7	12
Private Patients	14	23	37

Patients under Contract—

London	•	•	20	_	20
Eastbourne			65	69	134
Somerset and Bath	•	•		30	30
Nottingham	•	•		14	14

The total number of patients chargeable to Brighton and to the Steyning Union has decreased by 14, viz., an increase of Males, 2, and a decrease of Females, 16.

The Admissions during the year from the Parish of Brighton and from the portion of Steyning Union in the County Borough of Brighton have been—Males, 68; Females, 90; Total, 158.

Of the Admissions, 201 in number (excluding transfers from other Asylums), 34.4 per cent. of the Males were deemed curable, and 29.7 per cent. of the Females. Excluding transfers from other Asylums, the percentage of those discharged as recovered within the year is 0.7 per cent. greater than last year, viz., 32.8 as against 32.1 per cent.

TABLE I.—Shewing the Expectancy of Recovery on the Direct Admissions.

Sex.	Number.	Good.	Fair.	Bad or Hopeless.	Actively Suicidal.
Males Females		12 17	19 26	59 <b>6</b> 8	17 31

TABLE II.—Shewing the Ages on Admission.

	o—5.	5—15.	15—35.	35—55.	55-75.	75 and upwards
Males		I	. 23	40	30	4
Females			28	79	46	12

TABLE III.—Shewing the Form of Mental Disorder of the Year's Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Congenital with Epilepsy	4	1	8
,, without Epilepsy	•	13	17
Insanity with Epilepsy	4 5	13 8	13
General Paralysis	10	5	15
Insanity with the Grosser Brain			
Lesions	4	2	6
Acute Delirious Mania	2	4	6
Confusional Insanity	2	5	7
Mania—Acute	9	26	3 <b>5</b>
,, —Chronic	2	5	7
Melancholia—Acute	14	19	33
Manic Depressive Insanity	2	4	6
Delusional Insanity	3	7	10
Moral Insanity	11	21	32
Primary	2 9	1 6	3
Dementia Secondary	9 12	20	15
Senile	5	29 6	41 11
, 5	3		
TOTAL	100	165	265

TABLE IV.—Shewing the Further History of the Year's Direct Admissions.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Discharged Recovered	13	22	35
,, to Care of Friends	3	8	<b>I</b> I
,, by Operation of Law			
Transferred to other Asylums	I	5	6
Died	17	19	36
Remain in Asylum	56	57	113
Total	90	111	201

The Discharges were 106, of whom 39 were Males and 67 Females.

Of the 39 Males who were discharged, 22 had recovered, this being a percentage of 24.4 on the admissions, excluding transfers, 10 were discharged to the care of friends, one was removed to the Workhouse relieved, and 6 were removed to other Asylums.

Of the 67 Females who were discharged, 44 had recovered, this being a percentage of 39.6 on the admissions, excluding transfers, 15 were discharged to the care of friends, 2 were removed to Workhouse relieved, and 6 were transferred to other Asylums.

In the usual method of reckoning the percentage of recoveries, the year's recoveries are compared with the year's admissions. This is misleading, since many of the recoveries belong to the admissions of previous years. On the other hand, Table IV., showing the after history of the year's admissions, is also unsatisfactory, since the table is only carried to the end of the year, and therefore deals with histories varying in duration from a day or two to twelve months. Further these statistics include the obviously irrecoverable cases, and therefore depend, in part, on the ratio of curable to incurable admissions.

Table V. shows the after history of the recoverable cases admitted during the five years, 1909–13, each case being reckoned from the date of admission.

TABLE V.-AFTER HISTORY OF RECOVERABLE ADMISSIONS.

	ales.	Removed or Died.	18.9	:	:	:	: ]	
ginal	_ ye   .ig	Females.	Recovered	54.I	:	•	:	: 1
e orig		les.	Removed .	51.9 37.8	:	:	:	:
on th		Males.	<b>В</b> есо лете д	51.9	:	:	•	:
ated o		ales.	Removed or Died.	16.2	31.7	•	:	•
alcula	ars.	Females.	Весолетед	54.I	51.2	:	•	:
pg' cs	4 years.	Males.	Removed or Died.	37.0	29.3 44.4 40.7	:	•	:
state s.		Ma	Recovered	51.9	44.4	•	:	:
times		ales.	Removed .	13.5	29.3	23.9	:	:
t the end of the times number of Admissions	ars.	Females.	Recovered	54.1	51.2	65.2	:	:
nd of	3 ye	ars. 3 years. Females. Fer	Removed or Died.	33.3	40.7	28.6	:	•
the enumber			Rесотетеd	51.9	40.7 40.7	71.4	:	:
., at i			Removed or Died.	13.5	29.3	23 9	8.6	:
s, etc	ars.		Recovered	54.1	51.2 29.3	28.6 63.0	82.8	:
/eries	2 years.	Remored beid to	24.8	27.5		23.5	•	
Recor		Ma	Recovered	51.9	37.0	71.4	64.7	:
e of 1		Females.	Removed or Died.	10.8	19.5	19.5	5.7	4.7
entag	ear.	r year. Males. Fem	Recovered	48.6	51.2	54.3	71.4	72.1
Perce	I ye		Removed to Died.	22.2	18.5	23.8	17.6	6.9
			Recovered	51.9	37.0	57.I	64.7	58.6
.snois	Recoverable Admissions.		팑.	37	14	46	35	43
erable =			M.	27	27	21	17	29
Year.		6061	0161	161	1912	1913		

Here the following cases are excluded:—

- (1) Those deemed to have been certainly irrecoverable on admission.
- (2) Cases removed or died within 3 months of admission.
- (3) Cases (mostly transfers) known to have been insane for at least 6 months before admission.

On the other hand removals from other Asylums, who have been not more than three months under certificate, are included. The history of these is reckoned from the date of certificate and not from the date of admission.

The numbers involved are too small to be of much practical value, but it may be noted that of the 121 Males and 202 Females admitted during the five years 52.9 per cent. of the Males and 59.4 per cent. of the Females were discharged recovered within one year of admission.

One-hundred-and-eleven deaths occurred, viz., 48 Males, 63 Females. The death rate, based on the average daily number resident, is Males, 13.8; Females, 13.7. For both sexes 13.7 per cent. Of the total deaths 15 were due to tuberculosis, 30 to bronchitis or pneumonia, 11 to heart disease, 9 to nephritis, 10 to general paralysis, 8 to old age, one to exhaustion from mania, 3 to malignant disease, 3 to dysentery, and the remaining 21 to various forms of brain disease or other constitutional disorder.

TADI		—AGES	4 CD	Drami
IADL	L V1.	-AGES	AI.	DEAIH.

	o—5	5-15	15-35	35-55	55-75	75 and upwds	Total deaths.
Males	• •	• •	6	14	24	4	48.
Females	• •	••	8	25	19	11	63
Total		••	14	39	43	15	III

The Mean Age at Death for both sexes was 54.4 years—Males, 54.6; Females, 54.2.

The Coroner held three Inquests during the year: in two cases because the Patient's death was sudden, and in each of these the causes of death were found to be natural. In the third case, that of a Female patient, who died a few days after admission, the death resulted from an accident, which occurred shortly before admission.

There have been nine serious non-fatal casualties, involving fractures of bone. One Male and one Female suffered fracture of the femur, one female incurred fracture of the ulna, and two Males and three Females Colles's fracture of the radius. All these resulted from accidental falls. A Male patient received a fracture of his left tibia in a struggle with a fellow patient.

The general health of the patients has been fairly good. The Tubercular death rate is 1.9 per cent., as against 1.2 per cent. last year; but the number of Dysentery cases has decreased and only three of these have terminated fatally.

No patient escaped during the year.

The Commissioners in Lunacy visited the Asylum, for the last time, on the 27th March.

Deputations from the Brighton and Eastbourne Guardians have visited their patients and left favourable reports.

There being vacant accommodation on the female side of the Asylum, you contracted for the reception of 30 Females from the Somerset and Bath Asylum, Cotford, and 15 Females from the Nottingham City Asylum. These patients safely arrived on the 22nd May and 29th July.

The Nurses' Home has been completed and was brought into use on the 15th June. The greatly improved accommodation thus provided is highly appreciated by the Nursing Staff.

The new Ward Gardens are also practically finished. Throughout the Summer and Autumn the large expanse of cut lawns, and the beds gay with flowers, offered a contrast to the old conditions, which was frequently referred to with gratitude by patients.

Among minor improvements is the provision of a separate bath room for the relief Infirmary Ward on the Female side, and the introduction of improved methods for disinfecting soiled clothing in the Laundry by the aid of live steam.

There has been no change in the permanent Official Staff during the year, but the Senior Assistant Medical Officer, Dr. Harper-Smith, has joined the Royal Army Medical Corps for Active Service, the Committee generously keeping his post open for him and allowing

him a proportion of his salary during absence. The services of Dr. Bealy-Smith have been secured as Temporary Assistant, and he has already proved himself an energetic and capable officer.

For the last two months covered by this Report our country has become involved in a grave national crisis, which has re-acted, in various ways, on every department of the Asylum, bringing to every member of the Staff more work and larger responsibility. Already all the Reservists have left, the National Reservists are under notice, and several Attendants are about to volunteer.\* The places of these Attendants will be kept open and are being temporarily filled by men who are not fitted for active service.

In conclusion, I desire to record my thanks to my Medical Colleagues and all the Official Staff for their willing co-operation. Especially to Dr. Harper-Smith, who has my best wishes for his welfare in the patriotic work he is now undertaking, and to Dr. Forster, who is doing the Senior Assistant's work under somewhat trying circumstances. To you, Gentlemen, I offer thanks for continued confidence and support.

CHARLES PLANCK.

30th September, 1914.

<sup>\*</sup>On the 1st January, 1915, there were, of the Asylum Staff, serving with the Colours, 1 Officer, 3 Artisans, and 27 Attendants, and four other Attendants had volunteered, but were rejected on medical grounds.

ATTENDANTS AND NURSES WHO HAVE OBTAINED THE

CERTIFICATE OF THE MEDICO-PSYCHOLOGICAL

ASSOCIATION.

George Catchlove

Frederick Cook

Louisa Green

Albert E. Hunt

Ralph Barton

Stephen W. Sims

William Mills

Harry Hollingdale

Ellen L. Levett

Daisy F. Eldridge

Jasper Pattenden

Frank Tarry

Ernest Betts

Patrick Quinn

Edward Cottingham

James B. McDermott

Amos W. Newnham

Francis W. Osmond

Lawrence White

Passed the Preliminary Examination.

Sarah Bent

Ida N. Jones

Edward A. Hammond

Charles F. Manning

Frank Chatfield

Ernest H. Vinehill

Gladys Evans

31st March, 1915.

### THE CHAPLAIN'S ANNUAL REPORT.

THE CHAPLAIN has the honour to present his Annual Report.

The usual visits have been paid to the Wards and Infirmaries, and also to the Sanitorium, since its re-opening.

Both Nurses and Attendants have worked hard to keep the musical portions of the services up to a high standard, and help has also been received from a male Patient, who has a good knowledge of music.

The appearance of the West end of the Chapel has been somewhat marred by the damage done to the stained glass by a falling tree.

The Chaplain is grateful to the Matron and Head Attendant for their assistance in arranging the decorations in the Chapel, and for their help in other ways.

Only one lot of Books has been purchased for the Library, being one-third of the usual number. The shelves in the Chaplain's office and in the Wards are, however, fairly well filled.

There have been 111 deaths during the year, and 50 burials at the Asylum. The space available in the Cemetery is sufficient for 200 more graves.

During the Chaplain's holiday in September the duties were performed by the Rev. Lewis Evans, Rector of Down Hatherly.

(Signed) E. R. D. LITLE, M.A. September 30th, 1914.



### STATISTICAL TABLES

FOR THE

Year ending 31st December, 1914.

TABLE A 1.

General Table, shewing the movement of the Asylum Population during the Year 1914.

	Certified Patients.					
	м.	F.	Т.	M.	F.	T.
On the Asylum Registers, Jan. 1st, 1914	341	450	791			
Total Cases Admitted during the Year	106	155	261			
Total Cases under Treatment during the Year				447	605	1052
Cases Discharged or Trans- ferred during the Year—						
Recovered	28	42	70			
Relieved	12	18	30			
Not Improved	9	5	14			
Died during the Year	41	61	102			
Total Cases Discharged, Transferred and Died during the Year				90	126	216
On the Asylum Registers, Dec. 31st, 1914				357	479	836
Average Daily Number on the Registers during the Year				35 <b>3</b>	471	824

Certified Persons (i.e., separate persons in contradistinction to "cases," which may include the same individual more than once).

	м.	F.	т.
Certified under Care during the Year	446	602	1048
,, Admitted	105	152	257
,, Recovered	28	42	70

TABLE A 2.

General Table, showing the movement of the Asylum Population during each Year since the Year 1859, together with the Recovery and Death Rates.

YEAR.	Direct.	Admissions.	Total.	Total Number under Treatment.		arged or Transferred.	,t	Died.	Remaining on Registers 31st	Average Daily Number	Percentage of Total Recoveries on the Total	Percentage of Total Recoveries on the Direct	Percentage of Recoveries yielded by Direct Admissions	Deaths on
	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T	MED		Impr	ved.		December.	Registers.	Admissions.	Admissions.	on the Direct Admissions.	on Registers.
1859 1860 1861 1862 1863 1864 1865 1866 1870 1871 1872 1873 1874 1875 1876 1887 1889 1881 1882 1883 1884 1889 1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900 1901 1902 1903 1904 1905 1907 1908 1907	M.         F.         T.           28         29         57           66         75         141           52         60         112           56         68         124           53         21         74           60         48         108           61         53         114           66         92         153           49         71         120           63         67         120           81         80         161           50         62         112           89         97         186           96         102         198           112         122         234           114         102         216           90         101         191           103         107         210           102         103         205           108         109         217           98         117         215           111         103         204           108         109         217           98         117         215           111	M. F. T.  115 135 250 14 29 43 51 6 57 4 1 5 6 1 7 6 1 7 6 1 7 7 1 8 2 2 26 6 4 10 7 2 72 7 1 8 2 2 3 5 2 2 4 49 33 82 4 2 6 10 14 24 17 15 16 31 9 14 23 2 8 10 7 5 12 4 3 7 5 12 4 4 8 5 7 12 3 5 7 12 3 5 6 5 11 6 8 14 7 11 10 17 27 10 7 17 19 35 54 51 54 105 9 4 13 4 8 28 12 40 16 5 11 17 19 35 54 51 54 105 9 4 13 4 8 28 12 40 16 5 11 10 10 20 6 5 11 10 10 20 6 5 11 10 10 20 6 5 11 6 14 20	M.         F.         T.           143         164         307           80         104         184           103         66         69         129           59         22         81         64         70         134           67         57         124         70         89         159           69         93         162         119         73         192           60         68         128         83         83         166         52         64         116         138         130         268         100         104         204         119         118         237         122         136         258         131         117         248         105         117         222         112         123         324         112         121         233         104         111         215         114         229         102         122         115         114         229         16         114         229         16         114         229         16         114         229         16         114         210         115         114         229         16         114         210	M.   F.   T.	M.         F.         T.           2         4         6           13         22         35           6         19         25           14         16         30           16         18         34           11         10         21           16         17         33           17         25         42           14         34         48           21         25         46           29         32         61           28         35         63           23         34         67           30         43         73           29         40         69           23         34         67           30         34         73           29         40         69           23         34         60           38         31         69           34         47         90           32         36         68           46         32         78           45         34         79           43         70         113	M. F. T. M.	T.  2 4 31 8 34 8 5 1 5 2 2 7 17 28 21 6 4 15 3 8 2 2 7 17 2 8 6 15 3 8 2 12 6 15 3 8 6 15 3 8 6 15 3 8 6 10 5 4 4 10 13 3 13 12 13 13 13	M. F. T.  4 6 10 25 9 34 27 19 46 22 18 40 28 15 43 36 21 57 36 29 65 40 30 70 35 37 72 28 24 52 35 29 64 28 29 57 38 31 69 38 31 69 38 31 69 40 83 40 83 40 83 40 83 46 50 96 47 57 104 48 50 98 53 32 85 34 69 57 104 48 50 98 53 32 85 34 69 57 104 48 50 98 53 32 85 34 69 57 104 48 50 98 53 32 85 34 69 57 104 48 50 98 53 32 85 35 34 69 57 104 48 50 98 53 32 85 34 69 57 104 48 50 98 53 32 85 34 69 57 104 48 50 98 53 32 85 35 34 69 57 104 48 50 98 58 33 70 103 59 21 50 51 107 53 27 86 53 37 86 54 44 98 55 107 56 93 57 56 93 58 45 90 58 51 99 58 53 39 92 58 66 66 58 93 58 53 91 58 51 99 58 33 99 59 21 60 58 66 67 58 86 69 58 53 91 58 55 107 58 66 93 58 53 91 58 55 107 58 66 93 58 53 91 58 55 107 58 66 93 58 53 91 58 55 107 58 66 93 58 53 91 58 55 107 58 66 93 58 53 91 58 55 107 58 66 93 58 53 91 58 55 107 58 66 93 58 53 91 58 55 107 58 66 93 58 53 91 58 55 107 58 66 93 58 53 91 58 55 107 58 66 93 58 53 91 58 55 107 58 66 93 58 55 107	M.   F.   T.     136   153   289     170   223   393     226   231   457     244   257   501     217   243   460     225   276   501     240   303   543     252   315   567     322   325   647     318   332   650     339   352   691     261   341   602     332   383   715     342   391   733     359   414   773     353   419   772     371   423   794     358   427   785     354   436   790     359   437   796     359   437   796     359   437   796     359   437   796     359   437   832     356   478   834     355   477   832     356   478   834     356   478   834     355   477   832     357   496   853     351   473   824     364   469   833     378   498   876     340   480   820     350   481   844     339   453   792     367   490   857     335   493   828     395   493   828     395   493   828     395   493   828     395   493   828     395   493   828     395   493   828     395   493   828     395   493   828     395   493   828     395   493   828     395   494   845     384   523   907     394   561   955     421   546   967     409   566   975     419   564   983	M.         F.         T.           108         125         233           160         198         358           194         226         420           232         249         481           235         256         491           223         250         473           227         281         508           229         326         616           320         333         653           244         312         556           290         326         616           320         333         653           344         676         345           304         345         649           295         369         664           337         393         730           348         405         753           361         422         786           362         430         792           360         426         786           362         430         792           360         472         832           360         472         832           360         478         838 <td>  Number of Admissions.                                      </td> <td>M.         F.         T.           7'1         13'8         10'5           19'7         29'3         24'8           11'5         31'7         22'3           25'0         23'5         24'2           30'2         25'7         45'9           18'3         20'8         19'4           26'2         32'1         28 9           25'8         29'4         27'8           22'7         29'3         26'6           28'6         47'9         40'0           39'6         37'3         38'3           35'8         40'0         37'9           56'0         56'5         56'2           25'8         45'4         36'9           24'6         35'1         29'7           20'5         27'9         24'4           37'7         46'1         41'7           28'9         32'9         32'9           31'4         35'0         32'9           31'4         35'0         33'1           42'6         29'4         35'9           45'9         29'1         36'7           38'2         45'8         41'9</td> <td>  M.   F.   T.   .</td> <td>M. F. T</td>	Number of Admissions.	M.         F.         T.           7'1         13'8         10'5           19'7         29'3         24'8           11'5         31'7         22'3           25'0         23'5         24'2           30'2         25'7         45'9           18'3         20'8         19'4           26'2         32'1         28 9           25'8         29'4         27'8           22'7         29'3         26'6           28'6         47'9         40'0           39'6         37'3         38'3           35'8         40'0         37'9           56'0         56'5         56'2           25'8         45'4         36'9           24'6         35'1         29'7           20'5         27'9         24'4           37'7         46'1         41'7           28'9         32'9         32'9           31'4         35'0         32'9           31'4         35'0         33'1           42'6         29'4         35'9           45'9         29'1         36'7           38'2         45'8         41'9	M.   F.   T.   .	M. F. T
1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914	52 97 149 74 78 152 63 71 134 52 87 139 54 86 140 53 64 117 70 102 172 94 105 199	6 6 12 59 58 117 9 13 22 57 59 116 44 22 66 4 11 15 12 50 62	122 129 251 61 100 161 111 145 256 97 98 195 74 113 187 106 155 261	508         720         1228           588         706         1294           428         550         978           443         574         1017           449         564         1013           448         611         1059           459         601         1060           419         559         978           423         589         1012           477         651         1128           436         551         987           436         576         1012           447         605         1052	12 23 35 18 27 45 18 33 51 14 30 44 21 32 53 28 42 70	6 11 17 9 14 5 10 15 102 110 9 8 17 7 8 12 20 32 6 10 17 30 47 77 83 21 19 40 5 5 12 25 37 6 6 12 18 30 9 5	15   2 16   2 160   2 10   3 12   5	39     21     60       29     31     60       21     26     47       26     40     66       34     34     68       56     63     119       51     61     102	256         314         570           378         474         852           375         477         852           386         505         891           379         517         896           297         430         727           362         489         851           366         506         872           365         504         869           362         463         825           341         450         791           357         479         836	366   498   864 365   504   869	20.0 35.7 28.0 9.8 17.8 13.9 29.5 27.0 27.9 16.2 22.7 19.9 14.4 34.8 24.0 28.3 28.3 28.3 26.4 27.1 26.8	31 2   29·7   30·3   36·6   46·6   41·7   25·4   43·4   35·1   38·1   42·2   40·4   24·6   17·3   20·5   30·8   29·9   30·2   21·6   38·5   30·3   19·0   32·4   26·1   34·6   31·0   32·4   33·3   38·3   36·4   26·4   46·8   37·6   30·0   31·4   30·8   29·7   40·0   35·1	28.8   27.8   28.2   17.6   34.6   32.9   12.7   32.4   23.1   30.8   29.9   30.2   29.6   32.6   31.4   22.6   40.6   32.5   27.1   28.4   27.9   29.7   40.0   35.1	9.8   7.9   8.8   11.9   4.5   7.6   8.0   5.7   5.2   5.4   7.1   7.9   9.8   7.5   8.5   16.0   13.6   14.6



TABLE B 1.

Analysis of the Admissions during the Year 1914.

-							
			ij	199	62	:	261
		Total.	E	105	20	:	155
			M.	94	12	:	106
		hether or not.	Ŧ.	œ	10	:	18
•		own w	뚄	4,	9	. :	10
		Unkn First A	Ä.	4	4	:	œ
		ttack.	T.	44	13	:	57
Acquired.	,	Not First Attack. First Attack or not.	Fi	27	11	:	38
		Not E	M.	17	63	•	19
		ack.	Ë	129	28	:	157
		First Attack.	E	99	24	:	06
		Fir	Ä	83	41	:	29
		al.	Ţ	18	11	:	29
		Congenital.	F	<b>∞</b>	6	:	17
	į	ဝိ 	K.	10	ଷ	:	12
		Classes of Admissions.		Direct	Transfers	Statutory Re-Admissions	Total Admissions

TABLE B 2.

Showing the Duration of the present attack of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Direct Admissions during the Year 1914, and stating (in those not Congenital) whether First Attack or not.

TABLE B 3.

Showing the Ages and Civil State on Admission, in the Admissions, Direct and Transfers grouped together, and in the Congenital Cases of the Direct Admissions.

															10							Ag	es on	Adm	ission	ı.												,											Total.	
Classes of Admissions.	Ave	rage 1	Ages.	Le	ss the	an 10 f age.	1	10—14	L.	15-	19.		20—2	4.	25	<del>29.</del>		30-	-34.			39.		-44.		45—4			54.		55—5			<b>-64.</b>		65—6			) <del></del> 74.		75—79			)84.		85—8		-		
	м.	1	Т.	M.	. F.	T.	М.	F.	т.	м.	F. 1	. M	. F.	Т.	M.	F.	т.	M. ]	F. 7	г. м	f. F.	Т.	М.	F. ] 1	r. M	f. F.	Т.	м.	F.   T	г. М	F.	T.	м.	F. ]	г. М	. F.	Т.	М.	F.	т. м	. F.	Т.	м.	F	т. М	. F.	т.	М.	F.	т.
Total Admissions — Direct and Transfers Grouped	46	48	47	-			1		1	4	5	9 8	9	17	7	6	13	6	13	19 13	3 16	3 29	11	12 2	23	8 20	28	11	23 3	34 11	11	22	12	14 2	26 9	11	20	1	7	8 2	5	7		2	2 2	2 1	3	106	155	261
Congenital Cases—A. Direct	27	27	27		.		1		1	1	1	2 3	3 3	6	2	1	3				1 3	4	1		1	1	1													•••						.		10	8	18
"—B. Transfers	16	38	34			.				2		2	. 1	1		1	1		2	2	. 1	1		1	1	2	2				.   1	1																<u>.</u>		

						Civil 8	State.					
Classes of Admissions.	\$	Single.		N	Iarried	l.	w	idowe	1.	Uı	nknow	n.
	м.	F.	T.	м.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.
Total Admissions — Direct and Transfers Grouped	48	85	133	43	56	99	11	14	25	4		4
Congenital Cases—A. Direct  ,, —B. Transfers	10	8 9	18									

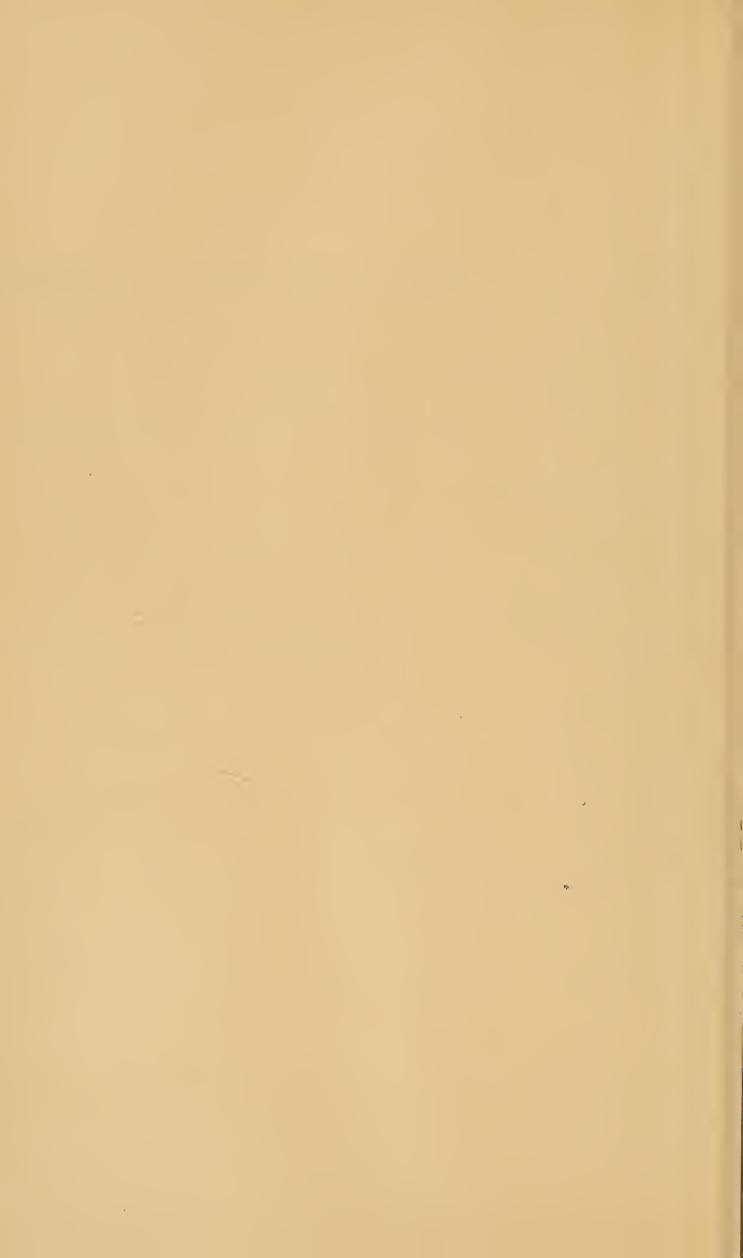


TABLE B 4.

Showing in the Direct Admissions during the year 1914, excluding the Congenital Cases and the cases "Unknown whether First Attack or not"—(a) The age at commencement of the Present Attack of mental disorder in both the First-Attack and Not-First-Attack cases, respectively arranged according to their civil state; (b) The age on First-Attack in the Not-First-Attacks, known to have been treated to recovery in an institution or elsewhere.

							•												Ages	in Qu	uinque	nnial P	Period	.8.													1				_	Tota	ls.
	Civil State.	Less than 1 years of age		10—14		15-	-19.	20	0—24.	2	25—29.	1	30—3	4.	35	-39.	40	-44.		45—49	9.	50—5	54.	55—	-59.	60	<b>-64</b> .	6	5—69.		70—74.		7578	ð.	80-	—84. ————	8	5-89.	_ _	Age nknow	7n.		
		M. F. T.	_	F.	T.	M. H	F. T.	M.	F. 7	г. M.	F.	T. M.	. F.	T. N	и.   F	F. T.	м.	F.	т. М.	. F.	т.	M. F.	T.	M. F	Т.	м.	F.   T.	м.	F. !	т. м	. F.	T.	1. F.	т.	м.	F. T.	М.	F. 7	г. М	. F.	Т.	M. F	T
1						1	4 5			2 9		2 2	2	5	4	1 5	3	3	6 1		3	1 5		1	1 2	1	1 2	1	3	4	. 1	1 .						1	1			22 29	
i k	Single		.			1	4 0	4	1	1	1	3 3		4	6	2 8	3	4	7 3	2	5	4 3	7	5	2 7	2	2 4	6	3	9 1	3	4	1	1								32 2	
Attac	Married		.							1								2	2	1	1	2	2		.	3	1 4	1	1	2	. 1	1	1 2	3		1 1	2		2	1		9 1	1 2
ent 1	Widowed			1							1													/																			
Pres	Unknown		_	4									-	-	_	0 10		-	15 4	5	9	5 10	15	6	3 9	6	4 10	8	7	15 1		6	2 2	4		1 1	2	1	3			63 6	3 1
the ]	Totals		.			1	4 5	5 4	5	9 2	2	4 (	6 5	11	10	3   13	3 8	9	15 4	0	9	5 10	10		9 0		1   10					1	1			1			1			1	
t of					1		1	1				. /				1	2		1	1 2	3	2	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$	2.	2	2	1 3	3															9
men	Single			.	•••			.		1   1	1	2	1	2	1	5	5 3		3 1	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$	4	3 3	3 6	1 .	1		2	$2 \mid 1$		1	1	1								.		9 1	
ence	Married			•				.			1	1)	.   4											1	1 2	2													•••			1	1
Cara in In	Widowed			.							•••									.						.											1						1
erck of co	Unknown				\						-			-	-	+		-					5 8	4	1 ;		3	5 1		1 .	1	1					. ]		.			17 2	7
r-Atl	Totals				1				1	1 1	2	3 .	3	3	1	6	7 3		3 2	2   5		3	9 0	3	1			)					1				1	1 1		-			
t-Firs	Totals_of First-Attack an	d					4	5 A	6	10 3	4	7	6 8	14	11	9 2	0 9	9	18	6 10	16	8   1	5 23	10	4 14	4 8	7 1	5 9	7	16	1 6	7	2 2	4		1	1 2	1	3 .			80 8	3 1
o L	Not-First Attack Cases					1	31 0	3	"	10 0		1			-		1		1			-			1			)															
!	The Ages on First-Attack in th Not-First-Attack Cases	ıe					1	1 2	1	3 1	3	4	3 6	9		6	6 2	2	4 2	2 3	5	2	1 3	2		2			1	1 .							.			3 3	6	17	7
		1							'							· ·			D:			l		to horse	hoon	treate	ed to r	ecover	ry in	an Ind	stitution	n or	elsewhe	ere.									
									N1	umber	of Pr	evious	Atta	cks, in	the	Not-	First-A	ttack	Direc	ct Ad	1111881C	ns, kn	OWII	io nave	, been	ucau		200101	.,		stitution 	M.	F.	. ;	T.								
																															-												



TABLE B 5.—Showing the Form of Mental Disorder on Admission in the Direct Admissions and Transfers during the Year 1914.

	T.	11 17		261
Total.	두	£ 4 ::	2000 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	155
	M.	3.88	20 ::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	106
**	T.	ø. 00 :	3	62
Transfers.	Ħ.	:o :		50
H	M.	∾ : :	;	12
ions.	T.	00 H	38 38 38 47 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	199
Direct Admissions.	F4	w.ro :	041 in in 80000 pp in :::: in 0	105
Direct	M.	© m ⊢	11	94
	Forms of Mental Disorder.	Congenital or infantile mental defendation of infantile mental defendation of infantile as it can be fine as it can be lifte as it can be lifted as it can b	1. Insanity with Epilepsy 2. General Paralysis of the Insane 3. Insanity with Grosser Brain Lesions 4. Acute Delirium 5. Confusional Insanity 6. Stupor 7. Primary Dementia 8. Mania \{ \begin{array}{l} a. Recent \ c. Recurrent \ d. Alternating Insanity \{ a. Systematised \ c. Recurrent \ c. Recurrent \ d. Non-systematised \ d. In Delusional Insanity \{ b. Obsession \ c. Doubt \ d. Doubt \ d. Dementia \{ b. Secondary \ d. Senile \ d. Senile \ d. Senile \ d. Senile \ d. Secondary \	Totals



TABLE B 6.—Showing the Occupations of the Direct Admissions, excluding the Congenital Cases, during the Year 1914, distinguishing between First-Attack Cases, Not-First-Attack Cases, and Cases Unknown-whether-First-Attack-or-not; and, in respect of the First-Attack Cases, arranged according to the Age at Commencement of the Mental Disorder.

	abol.						First	Attack C	ases.				*		ack		9 0 94	r-not.	Admie	ng Conases.
á	p. ion.	Name of Occupations.		Ag	ge at con	mmencer	ment of	the Men	tal Disor	rder.					Not-First-Attack		-	First-Attack-or-not	Direct A	GE.
Group.	Sub-group.		10—14.	15—19.	20—24.	25—34.	35-44.	45—54.	55—64.	65—74.	75 and upwards.	Not known.	Tot	al,	Not-F			First-A	   Total I	sions, e
													M. F.	т.	м. F.	T.	м.	F. T.	м.	F. T.
DDEFFFFFFFGGIKKKMMMMMMNNRTTTVVVVVVXXXXYY CCCCDDDDDEGSTTTTVVV	b g gaabb c b b b b b c d e e a a i c e ga a a a a a a a a a a a a d d d c d e	Soldier Solicitor's Clerk Engraver Theatre Attendant Kitchen Porter Valet Motor Driver Gardener Laundryman Clerk Cabdriver Taxi-cab Driver Carman Cab Proprietor Sailor Dock Labourer Shop Porter Cowman Gardener Cal Miner Electro Plate Mechanic Carriage Painter Builder's Labourer Stone Mason House Painter Bricklayer's Labourer Stone Mason House Painter Builder's Labourer Tailor Sone Repairer Outfitter Milkman Baker Trailor Soot Repairer Outfitter Milkman Baker Trish Shop Assistant Licensed Victualler Cellarman Barman Shop Assistant Hawker Labourer Railway Pensioner No Occupation  Nurse Teacher Stage Dresser Domestic Servant Housekeeper Charwoman Laundrywork Cook Confectioner's Assistant Greengrocer Lodging-house Keeper Beerhouse Keeper Beerhouse Keeper Lodging-house Keeper Beerhouse Keeper					1 1						1	1 3 5 1 1 1 3 3 5 1 1 1 1 3 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1						1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1



## TABLE B 7.—ÆTIOLOGICAL.

Showing the Ætiological Factors and Associated Conditions assigned in the Direct Admissions during the Year 1914, distinguishing between cases—Congenital, First-Attack, Not-First-Attack, and Unknown-whether-First-Attack-or-Not.

3				Conge										ttack (								st-Attacl						s Unkno		ether-F	First-At	tack-or	-not.			To	otal Dir	rect Ad	lmissio	ns.		
ÆTIOLOGICAL FACTORS	Pr	rincipa	al.	Cont	tributor	ry.				Pri	ncipal	.	Cont	ributor	y.			-	Princi	pal.	Cor	ntributo	ry.			- -	Princi	pal.	Con	tributo	ry.				Tota Princi			Total atribute				
AND ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS.	regar	ances warded a ntial or factor.	s the chief	rega contrib or a	nces where the second s	s a actor		Гоtal idence		Instan regard essenti	led as	the	rega contrib or a	nces where the state of the sta	actor ed		otal dence. §	1	nstances egarded ssential facto	as the or chief or.	reg contri	ances w garded a ibutory f associat ondition	s a factor ted		otal dence.	re	stances egarded sential ( factor	as the or chief	reg	nces wharded a butory f associat andition	ts a factor		otal	where the	tal Inst rc rega e essen hief fa	rded as	where contri or	l Insta regard butory associa andition	ded as factor ted		and Tota	
	м.	F.	Т.	м.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	м.	F.	T.	м.	F.   7	r. D	и. J F.	.   т.	М.	F.	т.	м.	F.   T	. M	.   F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	м.	F. 7	г. М.	F.	Т.	М.	F.	Т.	м.	F.	r.
A. Heredity (excluding cousins, nephews, nieces and offspring).  1. Insane		•••	1				1		1	1	1	2	9	10	19	10	11 2	21	1 3	4	1	4	5	2	7 9	g				1	1		1	1 3	4	7	10	15	25 10	13 5	19   3	32 10
3. Neurotic [including only Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodi (Idiopathic) Asthma and Chorea] 4. Eccentricity (in marked degree)	e 	•••			•••		•••						3 2			2	4	.							 2						•••					·	2 5	 3	 2 8	2	3	 <b>2</b> 8
B. Mental Instability, as revealed by—  1. Moral Deficiency  2. Congenital Mental Defect, not amounting to Imbecility			•••												3											.	.									·			•••			
C. Deprivation of Special Sense.			1						:::												:::	1 1							•••							† ···						
1. Smell or Taste <th></th> <th>• • •</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>•••</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>.  </th> <th></th> <th>  :::</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>											• • •				•••					.															:::							
D. Critical Periods.  1. Puberty and Adolescence										3  2	1 2 5	4 2 7	 ï	1	_	3 3		2							 1		:							3 2	1 2 6	4 2 8	 1	1	i		2 2 6	5 2 9
E. Child-bearing.  1. Pregnancy  2. Puerperal State (not septic)  3. Lactation											1			1	ïi		1	1		$egin{array}{c c} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \\ & \cdots \end{array}$					1 2 	2					•••				1 2 1	1 2 1		ï	ï	 	1 3 1	1 3 1
F. Mental Stress.  1. Sudden										14	1	1 24	 5				1	1 34	8	7   15		2	2		9 i		ï	ï				1	:::   .	i 23	17	1 40	5	7	12	28	1 24	1 52
G. Physiological Defects and Errors.  1. Malnutrition in early life (signs of Rickets, &c.)  2. Privation and Starvation  3. Over-exertion (physical)  4. Masturbation  5. Sexual excess						:::							 i			1		ï																			 		1	::: ::: :1 	  	 1
H. Toxic.  1. Alcohol											··· ··· ··· ···	 3 	2 	 1 	3	 2 1 	 1 2	 3 3 				1												 	2	3 2	2	i 			12  1 2	
\$\frac{18}{28}\$. Syphilis, acquired <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>•••</th> <th></th> <th>•••</th> <th></th> <th>  </th> <th></th> <th>1</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>   .</th> <th>_</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>  :::</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>.  </th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>·</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>						•••		•••														1			.	_			:::						.				·			
1. Traumatic.										1 		1 				1		1																1	1	1			 	1		1
K. Diseases of the Nervous System.  1. Lesions of Brain 2. Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves 3. Epilepsy 4. Other defined Neuroses (limited to Hysteria, Neurasthenia Spasmodic Asthma, and Chorea) 5. Other Neuroses which occurred in Infancy or Childhood (limited to Convulsions and Night-terrors)	a,  od							1			1	1 1 11 1			 3 1 2			3						 1 				1 1 1 2			: .	i i 	1 1 	2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 1 15 1	5	1 3 2 	3 8 2 	1 2 14 	1 2 9 3	2 4 23 3
L. Other Bodily Affections.  1. Hæmopoietic System (Anæmia, &c.)  2. Cardio-vascular Degeneration  3. Valvular Heart Disease  4. Respiratory System (excluding Tuberculosis)  5. Gastro-intestinal System  6. Renal and Vesical System  7. Generative System (excluding Syphilis)  8. Other General Affections, not included above (e.g. Diaheter Myxædema, &c.)					\					7  			3  3 	3  2	3  5	3	3  2 	21 4 3  5			2	1  2 	1 4	  2	2	4							•••			.	5	4	9	 5 	12 3 3  4	22 6 3  9
M. Cases in which no Principal Factor could with certainty hassigned, but in which one or more factors were ascertained and were returned as contributory	4	4.								8	12 15								2	2   4	4							1 1								33 7 43						
<ul><li>N. None Assignable, notwithstanding full History and Observation.</li><li>O. None Ascertained, History defective</li></ul>	. 5		4							1	1	2																							1	1 2	2					
Totals	. 10	8	18	Tota	l Congo cases.	enital				63	66	129	Tota	al Firs	t-Attac	k			17	27 4	4 { To	otal Not	-First-	Attack			4	4 8	s { To	otal case Firs	es Unk st-Atta	nown-w	hether-		91 10	5 199	$\left\{ egin{array}{l} { m To} \\ { m A} \end{array} \right\}$	otal Dir dmissio	rect			

<sup>\*</sup> One entry, and one only, has been made in these columns for each case recorded in them; thus the totals of these columns will equal the number of cases belonging to that particular class.

† As several factors will have sometimes been entered in these columns in respect of one case, and, on the other hand, there may have been none to enter, no attempt should be made to totalise these columns.

‡ All cases believed to have suffered, at any time in their lives, from Syphilis have been entered.

§ The figures in this column, as far as the end of Group L, should be repeated in Table B 8 in the column similarly marked.



												The	total numbe	r of instar	nces any t	wo given	factors we	re associated	d together	, and the	umber of fa	ctors found	associated	with any	given facto	or, in the F	irst-Attack	cases of the	Direct Adu	nissions.						-	_				
			Heredit A.	у.		Meutal Ins	stability.	Deprivatio Se	n of Special nse. C.	Cri	tical Periods D.	ls,	Child-bearing.	ng.	Mental S	tress.	Physiolog	gical Defects	s and Erro	ors.				Toxic. H.					Traumatic I.		Diseas	es of Nervou	a System.			Other I	lodily Affec	ctions.		found in	General k Direct
ÆTIOLOGICAL FACTORS  AND  ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS.	Total Incidence of the various Factors among the First-Attack Cases of the Direct Admissions.	I Insane.	6 Epileptic.	· Eccentricity.	o Alcoholism.	- Moral Deficiency.  Congenital Mental Deficiency, not	amounting Eccentricity.	- Smell or Taste.	c Hearing.	- Puberty and Adolescence.	v Climacteric.	s Senility.	Pregnuncy.	ω Lactation.	Sudden.	v Prolonged.	- Malnutrition in Early Life.	c. Over-oxertion (Physical).	- Masturbation.	er Sexual Excess.	1 Alcohol. 5 Drug Habit.	ω Lend, &c.	. Tuberculosis.	o Influenza.	o Puerperal Sepsis.	& Syphilis, acquired.	e Syphilis, congenital.	Of Other Toxins.	e Operations.	ω Sunstroke.	Tesions of Brain.	s Epitepsy.	Other Defined Neurones.     Other Neurones in Infance.	Hernopoietic System.	to Cardio-vascular Degeneration.	co Valvular Heart Disease.	c Gastrointestinal System.	o Ronal and Vesical System.	d Generative System.	wing all the Æt	6 F. Smot
A. Heredity (excluding cousins, nephews, nieces and offspring).	M. F. T.	м. ғ. м.	F. M. F	м. ғ.	м. ғ. м.	F. M.	F. M. F.	M. F. M	F. M. F	F. M. F.	м. г. х	M. F. M	. F. M. F.	м. ғ.	M. F.	M. F. M	. F. M.	F. M. F.	. M. F.	M. F. 7	1. F. M.	F. M. F.	M. F. M	1. F. M.	F. M. 1	F. M. F.	M. F. M	. F. M.	F. M. F.	M. F. M	F. M.	F. M. F. 2	м. г. м.	F. M. F.	м. ғ. м	. F. M.	F. M. F.	. м. ғ. х	f. F. M.	F. M.	F. T.
2 Epileptic 3. Neurotic [iucluding only Hysteria, Neurasthenia, Spasmodic (Idiopathic) Asthma and Chorea 4. Ecceutricity (in marked degree) 5 Alcoholism  B. Mental Instability, as revealed by— 1. Moral Deficiency 2. Congenital Mental Defect, not amounting to Imhecility 3 Eccentricity					1					2 1	1				1	1 3 1																1 1 2 1	1		1 1	. 1				1	1
C. Deprivation of Special Sense.  1. Smell or Taste 2. Hearing 3. Sight  D. Critical Periods. 1. Puberty and Adolescence 2. Climacteric	3 2 5 3 2 2 8	2 1		. 1											 1	1			1 (									·												1	
2. Climacteric 3. Senility E Child-bearing 1. Pregnancy 2. Puerperal State (not septic) 3. Lactation	3 5 8 1 1 1 1																	"   "   "	1					1								1			1 3 1						
F. Mental Stress.  1. Sudden 2. Prolonged  G. Physiological Defects and Errors.  1. Malnutrition in Early Life (signs of Rickets, &c.) 2. Privation and Starvation 3. Over-exertion (physical) 4. Masturbation 5. Sexual Excess		2 3	i		ï					i	· ·						·				ı   ::: ::				 								1		3 i		1			•	*
H. Toxic.  1. Alcohol 2. Drug Habit (Morphia, Cocaine, &c.) 3. Lead and other such Poisons 4. Tuberculosis 5. Influenza 6. Puerperal Sepais 7. Other Specific Fevers 7. Syphilis, acquired 79. Syphilis, congenital 10. Other Toxins	11 8 19	1 1			1												1								1						1	2	79		3		1	2	1	1	1
1. Traumatic. I Injuries 2. Operations 3. Snnstroke	1 1		·														· . /											, =					1-1							1	
K Diseases of the Nervous System.  1. Lesions of Braiu 2. Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves 3. Epilepsy 4 Other Defined Neuroses (limited to Hysteria, Neurosethenia, Spasmodic Asthma, and Chorea) 5. Other Neuroses which occurred in Infancy or Childhood (limited to Convulsions and Night Terrors)	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & & & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 4 \\ 8 & 4 & 12 \\ & & 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$	1 1 2	1 II I									i				i i i					1 2					1									1			1 _	1		
L. Other Bodily Affections.  1 Hemopoietic System (Anæmia, &c) 2. Cardio-vascular Degeneration 3. Valvular Heart Disease 4 Respiratory System (excluding Tuberculosis) 5. Gastro-intestinal System 6. Renal and Vesical System 7. Generative System (excluding Syphilis) 8. Other General Affections not included above (e.g., Diabetes, Myxædema, &c.)	10 11 21 3 1 4   3 3 3 2 5	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 :   	1						1		3				3 1 1 1					3 1 1	: .		i						1	1	1	-11 11					14		-	



TABLE B 9.

Showing the General Paralytics in the Direct Admissions during the Year 1914, arranged according to their Ages at Commencement of the Attack and to their Civil State, and also the number of instances in which the Attack was ascertained to have been preceded by Syphilis, together with the Age at which the latter was contracted.

							A	ge a	t Co	mme	ncen	nent	of t	he A	Lttac	k of	Ger	neral	Par	alys	is.									1		With	
Civil State.	Uı	nder	15.	1	51	9.	2	20—2	4.	2	5—3	4.	3	54	<b>4</b> .	4	5—54	ŀ.	5	5—6:	<b>1</b> .		5 an		Un	kno	wn.	r	otal:	s.	evid	ositir lenc yphil	e of
	м.	F.	т.	М.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	М.	F.	т.	М.	F.	Т.	М.	F.	т.	М.	F.	T.	М.	F.	Т.	М.	F.	Т.	М.	F.	T.
Single										•••			1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2							3	3	6	1		1
Married										2		2	1		1	2		2	1	•••	1	•••						6		6	1		1
Widowed										1	•••	1	•••				1	1			•••			•••				1	1	2			
Unknown					•••				•••	•••		•		•••										•••									•••
Totals										3		3	2	1	3	3	2	5	2	1	3							10	4	14	2		2
Syphilis, Congenital																																)	/
" contracted prior to age 25		•••																															
<b>,,</b> ,, 25—34										•••	•••																				\	\ /	
<b>,,</b> ,, 35—44										•••								•••														$\backslash$	
,, ,, 45-54				•••																												$/\setminus$	
" at or after age 55				•••	•••																												
,, , at age unknown					•••	)					•••														2		2	2		2			



TABLE C 2.

Showing in the Total Cases Discharged Recovered during the Year 1914 the ages in Quinquennial Periods—(a) On Recovery, and (b) at the Commencement of the Recent Attack of Mental Disorder, arranged according to the Total Length of such Attack.

Age Peri	)sbc	Le tha	ess n 10.	10-	-14.	15-	19.	20-	-24.	25-	-29.	30-	-34.	35-	-39.	40-	44.	45-	49.	50-	54.	55-8	59.	60-	64.	65-	69.	70-	-74.	75-	-79.	A U kno		7	[otal	•
		м.	F.	М.	F.	м.	F.	M.	F.	М.	F.	М.	F.	М.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	М.	F.	М.	F.	М.	F.	м.	F.	М.	F.	T.
Age on Recover	·y		•••				1	3	5	2	3	2	4	5	5	4	4	2	5	5	4	3	6	1	4	1			1					28	42	70
Total Length of this Attack Mental Disorder.	of											A	rge a	t Co	mme	ncen	nent	of R	ecen	t Att	ack (	of Me	ental	l Disc	orde	r.										
Total Length of this Attack of Mental Disorder.  Less than 1 month  1 month and less than 3 months																							{													
1 month and less than 3 month	3							2				1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1				•••							9	9	18
3 months ,, 6 ,,					•••				1	1	1				1	1	1	1	2	1		1	2	1	2				1					6	11	17
6 ,, ,, 9 ,,		···			•••				3					1	1				1		1		1										•••	1	7	8
9 ,, ,, 12 ,,		•••							1				2			1	1	1	1						1									2	5	7
12 ,, ,, 18 ,,								1			1				1	1					1		1		1									2	5	7
18 ,, ,, 2 years						\								1								1								}				2		2
2 years ,, 3 ,,	•••••				•••		1				1	1								1														2	2	4
3 ,, ,, 5 ,,																•••	1																		1	1
5 ,, ,, 10 ,,	•••••	•••			•••														•••							•••										
10 ,, ,, 15 ,,					•••									•••					•••																	
									1																											
Duration unknown	• • • • • • • •	•••			•••				1	1		•••		1					•••			•••	•••		•••	1			•••	• • •		1	1	4	2	6
Totals	•••••						1	3	6	2	3	2	3	4	5	4	5	4	5	3	3	3	5	1	4	1			1			1	1	28	42	70



## TABLE C 4.—ÆTIOLOGICAL.

Showing the Ætiological Factors ascertained in the Recoveries during the Year 1914, distinguishing between cases—First-Attack, Not-First-Attack, and Unknown-whether-First-Attack-or-Not.

			H	First-A	ttack (	Cases.			I			No	t-First-	-Attac	ek Case	s.			C	ases U	nknow	n-whe	ther-F	rst-At	tack-o	r-not.				То	tal Dir	eet Re	coverie	es.		
	Pı	rincipa	1.	Cont	tributor	rv.					in <b>c</b> ipal	, [	Cont	tribute	ory.				Pri	incipal	.	Cont	ributor	y.					Total rineip			Total				
ÆTIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS.	Insta regar	nees w rded as tial or factor.	where s the ehief	Instar rega contrib or a	nces where the second control of the second	here s a factor		l'otal ridence §		Instar regar	nces who ded as tial or of actor.	here the	Instar rega contrib or a	nces w	where as a factor		Total cidence		Instar regar cssent	ded as	the	rega ontrib or a	nces wh rded as autory f ssociate adition	a actor ed		Total eidenc	e.	where	l Insta e regai essenti ief fac	ded as al or	where contri or	l Insta regard butory associa andition	led as factor ted	In	and Tota	
	М.	F.	т.	M.	F.		M.	F.	т.	M.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	м.	F.	Т.	М.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.
A. Heredity (excluding cousins, nephews, nieces and offspring).  1. Insane	1 	2	3	2 1 	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$	4 2	3 1	4 1	7 2 	2 	1	3	ï	4	4: 1	2 1 	5	7 1 					•••	:::					3	6	$\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 2 \\ \cdots \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{array}$	6 1  1	8 3  1 3	5 2  1 2	9 1  1	14 3  1 3
5. Alcoholism										  					2																					
C. Deprivation of Special Sense.         1. Smell or Taste										 ::													•••			•••					 		•••	•••		
D. Critical Periods.       1. Puberty and Adolescence	2	"i …	2 1 				2	"i	2 1 	 	1 	1 					1	1 											1 1 	3 1		•••	•••	2 	1	1
E. Child-bearing.  1. Pregnancy  2. Puerperal State (not septie)  3. Lactation		1 1 1	1 1 1		 1 	ï		1 2 1	$\frac{1}{2}$	:::	1 							1 										 	1	1					2 2 1	2 1
F. Mental Stress.       1. Sudden         2. Prolonged	2	10	12	2	2	4.	4	12	16	3	3	6		2	2	3	5		ï	•••	ï				1		_	_						8	17	25
G. Physiological Defects and Errors.  1. Malnutrition in early life (signs of Rickets, &c.)  2. Privation and Starvation  3. Over-exertion (physical)  4. Masturbation  5. Sexual excess			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				•••		•••														•••	•••												
H. Toxie.  1. Alcohol		2	2 	1   				2	2  						i i 	"i "i … …		 1  											2	2	i i 				5  2 	
I. Traumatic.       1. Injuries <t< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>:::</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>•••</th><th>•••</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>***</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th>•••</th><th></th><th></th></t<>										:::											•••	•••								***				•••		
K. Diseases of the Nervous System.  1. Lesions of Brain 2. Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves 3. Epilepsy	1 a,	i	2		1	1	ï	"i 1	$\frac{2}{2}$														•••					1	1	2	•••	1	1	1	1 1 1 	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$
L. Other Bodily Affections.  1. Hæmopoietic System (Anæmia, &c.)  2. Cardio-vascular Degeneration  3. Valvular Heart Disease  4. Respiratory System (excluding Tuberculosis)  5. Gastro-intestinal System  6. Renal and Vesical System  7. Generative System (excluding Syphilis)  8. Other General Affections, not included above (e.g. Diabete Myxædema, &c.)				1 		i  				   				2	2		2	2							•••		•••				"i 	 	1	1 	 	1 2 1 
M. Cases in which no Principal Factor could with certainty to assigned, but in which one or more factors were ascertained and were returned as contributory  N. None Assignable, notwithstanding full History and Observation.	1			1000						1 2	2 5	3 7																3	3	5 10						
O. None Ascertained, History defective	2	•••	2	. Total	al Fine	+ A ++0.0°	b						- Tot	al No	t-First-	Attacl			1	2	3	CTot	al case	s Unk	nown-v	wheth	er-	3	2	5	- S To	tal Di	rect			
Totals	16	25	41	Tota	al First eases	t-Attac	K			10	15	25	\{\begin{align*} \text{Tot} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\		ases.	A UURC	`		2	2	1 4	{100	Firs	t-Atta	nown-v ck-or-n	iot.		28	42	70	{ R	ecover	ies.			

<sup>\*</sup> One entry, and one only, has been made in these columns for each case recorded in them; thus the totals of these columns will equal the number of eases belonging to that particular class.

† As several factors will have sometimes been entered in these columns in respect of one case, and, on the other hand, there may have been none to enter, no attempt should be made to totalise these columns.

‡ All eases believed to have suffered, at any time in their lives, from Syphilis have been entered.

§ The figures in this column, as far as the end of Group L, should be repeated in Table C 5 in the column similarly marked.



			TABLE	C 5.—OPTIONAL.—	-Showing, in respe	ect of the First-Att	ack Cases in th	Recoveries during the Year	1914,	he full correlation	between the var	ious Ætiologica	l Factors asce	ertained.								
	1					The total number of in	stauces any two giv	n factors were associated together, a	nd the nt	mber of factors found	ssociated with any g	ven factor, in the F	'irst-Attack cases of	the Recov		Diverges of N	- Kervous System.			ther Bodily A	Affections.	
		Heredity.	Mental Instability.	Deprivation of Special Sense.	Critical Periods.	Child-bearing.	Mental Stress.	Physiological Defects and Errors G.			Toxic. H.			1101	matic. I.	Diseases of 1	K.					
ÆTIOLOGICAL FACTORS  AND  ASSOCIATED CONDITIONS.	Total Incidence of the various Factors among the First-Attack Cases of the Recoveries.	Epileptic.  Neurotic.  Eccentricity.	Moral Deficiency.  Congenital Mental Deficiency, not amounting to Imbecility.	Smell or Taete.	r Puberty and Adolescence. c Climacteric.	Pregnancy.  12 Puerperal State (not Septic).	2 Jacuaron. 1 Sudden. 2 Prolonged.	Malnutrition in Early Life.  Privation and Starvation.  Over-exertion (Physical).	er Sexual Excese.	Thrug Habit.	Tuberculosie.  Influenza.	o Other Specific Fevere.	Syphilis, congenital.	T Injurtes.	Deprations.		* Spilepay.	c. Other Neuroses in Infancy, &c.  H. W. F. M. Humopoietic System.	c. Curdio-vascular Dogenoration.  T	Rospiratory & safein.	G Gastro-intestinal System.  G Renal and Vesical System.	M. F. W.
		1 2 3 4 5		F M F M. F. M. F.	M, F. M. F. M.	F. M. F. M. F. M.	F. M. F. M. F	1 2 3 4 M. F. M. F. M. F. M. F.	м. г. х	F. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M. F. M.	F. M. F. M. F	. M. F. M. F.	M. F. M	F. M. F.	M. F. M. 1. 22				1		
Gredity (excluding cousins, nephews, nieces and offspring).  1. Insane 2. Epileptic 3. Nenrotic [including only Hysteria, Neurasthenia, modic (Idiopathic) Asthma and Chorea] 4. Eccentricity (in marked degree) 5. Alcoholism 6. Moral Deficiency 2. Congenital Mental Defect, not amounting to Imbecilia 3. Eccentricity 6. Deprivation of Special Sense. 1. Smell or Taste	3 4 7 1 2 pas-	6 1 3 1	F. M. F. M. F. M.	F. M. F. M. F. M. F.																		
Traumatic.  1 Injuries 2 Operations 3 Sunstroke  Diseases of the Nervous System. 1 Lesions of Brain 2 Lesions of Spinal Cord and Nerves 3 Epilepsy 4 Other Defined Neuroses (limited to Hysteria, thenia, Spas-modic Asthma, and Chorea) 5 Other Neuroses which occurred in Infancy or C (limited to Couvulsions and Night Terrors)  Other Bodily Affections. 1 Hæmopoietic System (Anæmia, &c) 2 Cardio-vascular Degeneration 3. Valvular Heart Disease 4 Respiratory System (excluding Tuberculosis) 5 Gastro-intestinal System 6. Renal and Vesical System 7. Generative System (excluding Syphilis) 8. Other General Affections not included about	1									i												



TABLE C 6.

Showing in the RECOVERIES during the year 1914 the Duration of the present attack previous to admission, either direct to this Institution under the existing Reception Order, and also the Duration of Residence (including absence "on leave") in this and any other Institution from which the patient may have been transferred, arranged according to whether the attack is the First, "Not-First," or "Unknown-whether-First-or-not."

														Г	uration o	of Reside	ance (incl	uding an	y ahsen	cs " on le	avs'') iz	n this an	d any oth	er Instit	tution fr	om which	the patis	ent may	have basi	n transfe	errad here.												-	
uration of this Attack Pravious to						Fir	ret-Attac	k Cases.													Not	-First-At	tack.											Unknow	n-wheths	sr-First-	Attack-or	Not.						
dmission either to this Institution r to any other Institution under the sxisting Reception Order.	Unde 1 mont	and v	ndor o	nd under	6 mont and un 9 mont	der er	asheu be	and pr	der e	2 years nd unde 3 years.	r Jy	ears over.	To	tal.	Un 1 me	der	and unde	r and	under	and unde	er and	under	1 ysar and und 2 ysars	sr and		3 years and ovsi	r.	Total.		Under month.	and un	ler   and	nnder	6 months and unde 9 months	e and n	nder .	and mades	2 years and und 3 years	1 3	years	7	lotal.	Gr	and Total,
	м.	г. М.	F. 2	M. , F.	М.	F.	d.   F.	м.	F. 1	d. F.	м.	F.	М.	F. Т.	М.	F.	м.   F	. м.	F.	м. Г	`. М.	F.	М.   Е	г. М.	F.	м.   F	·. М.	F.	т. м	. F.	м.	F. M.	F.	M. F.	м.	F.	м. Г.	M. I	г. м	. F.	М.	F. T	м.	F. T
Within 2 weeks		1 2	4	3		1	1						2	10 12		1	1	. 2	1	,	. 1	1 )	1 .				1 5	3	8 .			. 1						1			1		1 8	13 2:
weeks and within 1 month		1 5	1	1	1	2			1 .				6	5 11			1	1	}		1		1	. †	1		. 1	3	4	. ]										.			. 7	8 1
month ,, 3 months		1	2	2 1	٠	.		1					4	3 7	1		2		1					1 .	1		. 1	5	6	.			1		10					.		1 1	1 5	9 1
months ,, 6 ,,				2	1	1					1		1	3 4	"									1				1	1	.									-   -				1	4
,, ,, 9 ,,			1	1		•				***	1						.   .			1	1		1 .	.			. 1		1 "												"		. 1	4
,, ,, 12 ,,			1								1	\		1 1					I									\			1				II				"   "	.   .			. 1	1
,, ,, 2 years												}														}					1										"			1
years ,, 3 ,, .		. 1									·		1	1				. (8																					[ ]					
,, ,, 5 ,,				\							1							.   [						.																				
,, ,, 10 ,,											1							. //								/	. }			.									. ,					.
Duratjon unknown				2									2	2			1	1						1			1	1	2	1							1						2 4	2
					-			-							_				-	-				-	-		-		-		-		_											
Totals		2 9	10	5 7	1	4 .	1	1	1 .				16	25 41	1	1	2	2	2	1	2 1		3	3	2		1 10	15	25	1	J	1	1				1				2	2	4 28	42 7



TABLE D 2.—Showing the Principal Cause of Death in each Death during the Year 1914, together with the Ages at Death in Quinquennial Periods.

		T.	82111141	3113	12 9 3	13	1	7	1	102
	* Total.	国	21 iuu iwu	თ <del>–</del> 1 4 თ	10 4 6J	8 0 10 H	÷	ಬ	-	19
	T	M.	:	N : P :	721	:44 :		67	:	41
	nd r.	Fi	:::::::	:::::	_ − m m	:	:	က	:	12
	70 and over.	M.	::::::::	::::	4⊣:	::	:	П	:	00
	-69-	Fi	;- ;- ; ; ; ;	, ; ; ; ;	:::	::	:	П	:	5
	65	M.	idd : : : : :	<b>⊣</b> : : :	თო:	::::	:	:	:	6
	-64.	五	:::::::	: :- :	87 :	: ea : :	:	:	:	7
	60—64.	M.	: : : : : : : : :	: : : :	:::	:" : :	:	:	:	23
	-59.	Fi	:01 : 11 : 11 :	::::	:::	:- :-	:	:		9
	55—	M.	; = ; ; ; ; ;	: : - :	:::	::	:	ī	:	rc
iods.	54.	Fi	87 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	8111	: : <b>:</b>	□   :□     :□   :□	:	:	:	11
Quinquennial Periods.	50—54.	M.	:::::::	::=:	:- :	::::	:	:	:	2
mial	49.	된	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	::::	:::	: : - :	:	Н		4
dner	45	M.	:::::::::	: :গ :	:::	::::		÷	÷	က
Quin	44.	压	:- : : : : :	: :27	<b>⊣</b> : :	:07 H :	:	:	:	oo l
	40	M.	:61 : : : : :	: :01 :	:::	: :- :	:	÷	:	5
at Death in	-39.	Fi	:- : : : : :	<b>-</b> : : :	<b>⊣</b> ; ;	: :- :	:	:	:	4
at D	35	M.	:::::::	: :- :	: :-	: : : :	:	:	:	2
Ages	34.	H	:- : : : : :	:::=	: : :	::::	無	:	:	2
₹	30—34.	M.	: : : : : : :	<b>-</b> : : :	:::	::::	:	:	:	1
	29.	H	:- : : : : :	: : : :	:::	:- ::	:	:	:	2
	25—29.	M.	: : : : : : : :	: : : :	:::	:- ::	:	:	:	2
	24.	Ei	:::::::	: : : :	:::	::::	:	:	:	:
	20—24.	M.	: - : : : : :	: : : :	:::	: :- :	÷	:	:	2
	.19.	压	::::::::	::::		::::	:	÷	:	:
	15—19.	M.	::::::::	::::	:::	::::	:	÷	:	:
	-14.	Fi	::::::::	::::	:::	::::	:	:	:	:
	10-	M.	::::::::	::::	:::	::::	:	:	:	:
	ss 110.	百	::::::::	::::	:::	: : : :	:	:	:	:
	Less than 10.	M.	::::::::	::::	:::	::::	:	:	:	:
	Principal Causes of Death.		General Diseases— Dysentery Tuberculosis of Lung Acute Phthisis Acute Miliary Tuberculosis Tuberculosis of Peritoneum. Cancer of Skin Other Organs. Diabetes	Diseases of Nervous System— Cerebral Hæmorrhage Softening of Brain General Paralysis of the Insane Epilepsy	Diseases of Circulatory System— Valvular Disease of Heart Arterio-Sclerosis Cerebral Embolism	Diseases of Respiratory System—Bronchitis Broncho-Pneumonia Lobar Pneumonia Pulmonary Congestion	Diseases of Digestive System— Gastric Ulcer	Diseases of Genito-Urinary System Bright's Disease	External Causes— Rupture of Bladder	Totals

\* The figures in this column should correspond with those in the column indicated by an asterisk in Table D 1.



TABLE D 1.

Showing all the Causes of Death that entered into the Deaths during the Year 1914, arranged as Principal, Contributory, and the Totals of these; also the number of times each Cause (whether Principal or Contributory) was associated with certain Selected Causes; and the number of occasions each principal Cause of Death was verified by Post-mortem Examination.

												SI	howing	g the to	otal co	rrelatio	n betw	reen an	ıy give	en Caus	se of D	eath (v	<b>v</b> hethe	r actin	ng as P	rincipa	ıl or Co	ontribu	itory)	and th	e subje	ined se	elected	causes	3.	
Names of Causes of Death.		* nces v urned incipa	as	No. verified P.M.	re	ances v turned ntribute	as	Total	Incid€	ence.	Epid Diarr an Infec Ente	rhœa id ctive	Dyse (Col	ntery	Pneu	monia.	Pulme Tuk culc	oer-	Gen Para of Ins	lysis the	Exhau fro Mani Mel cho	an-	Valv He Dise	art	Fa Deg ratio the H	ene- on of	Hæ	ebral mor- age.	Brig	onic ght's ease.						1
	м.	F.	т.		М.	F.	т.	м.	F.	т.	М.	F.	м.	F.	М.	F.	М.	F.	М.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	М.	F.	м.	F.	М.	F.
General Diseases.  Dysentery  Tuberculosis of Lung  Acute Phthisis  Acute Miliary Tuberculosis  Tuberculosis of Peritoneum  Cancer of Skin  Other Organs  Diabetes	 5 1  1 1	2 7 1 1 1 	2 12 1 1 1 1 4	2 8 1 1 1 	   1	i	 1  1 	 5 1  1 2	2 7  2 1  3 1	2 12 1 2 1 1 5						  1 		   1					 1   			  		i  		  						
Diseases of Nervous System.  Cerebral Hæmorrhage  Softening of Brain  General Paralysis of the Insane Exhaustion from Melancholia Epilepsy	2  7 	3 1. 4  3	5 1 11  3	2 1 7  3 	5  1 2	 1  1 1 4	6  1 2 6	2 5 7  1 2	3 2 4 1 4 4	5 7 11 1 5 6					2   1	1 1  2 	  i						   1				1  				•••					
Diseases of Circulatory System.  Valvular Disease of Heart  Dilatation of Heart  Arterio-Sclerosis  Cerebral Embolism	7  5 1	5 ··· 4 2	12  9 3	8  5 	1 1 1	1 1 2 	2 2 3 	8 1 6 1	6 1 6 2	14 2 12 3				•••	 1 	1	1  		•••								•••		1 1 	1 1 1 		•••			•••	
Diseases of Respiratory System.  Bronchitis	4 4	3 9 5 	3 13 9  1	6 4		2 3 1 2 1	2 3 1 2 4	 4 4  3	5 12 6 2 2	5 16 10 2 5				  					   1	1 		   1		1 1 					i i 	  1			•••			•••
Diseases of Digestive System.  Gastric Ulcer  Diseases of GenitoUrinarySystem.  Bright's Disease	1	5	1 7	1 6	2	2	 <u>4</u>	1	7	1 11			•••		1			1					1	1												
Diseases of Skin, &c. Senile Gangrene Phlegmon					1	 1	1 1	1 	ï	1 1										ï	•••															
External Causes. Rupture of Bladder		1	1	1					1	1						)		1							-	1	1		\ ···	1				1	1	
Total	41	61	102	62	1						:	* The	figures	in thi	is colu	ımn sho	ould co	rrespo	nd wit	h those	in the	colum	n indi	cated 1	by an a	sterisk	in Ta	ble D 2	2.							



TABLE D 3.

Shewing the Total Duration of the Present Attack of Mental Disorder in the Deaths during the Year 1914, arranged according to the Form of Mental Disorder on Admission.

																Tota	l Dura	tion of	Presen	t Atta	ck of M	ental D	isorder.													
F	Form of Mental Disorder (on Admission).	Less or mor		1 m. less t	than	3 m. less t	han	6 m. and less than 9 m.	less	a. and s than 2 m.	12 m. less t 2 yr	and han rs.	2 yrs. less th 3 yr	and han rs.	3 yrs. less the	and han s.	5 yrs. less t	and han rs.	10 yrs. less tl 15 yr	and han	15 yrs. less th 20 yr	and 20 lan s.	yrs. an ess than 25 yrs.	d 25 yr less 30	rs. and s than yrs.	30 yrs. a less tha 35 yrs.	nd 35	yrs. an ess than 40 yrs.	d 40 y less	rs. and sthan yrs.	45 yr	s. and er.	Unkno	own.	Т	otals.
		М.	F.	м.	F.	М.	F.	м. F.	М.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	м.	F.	1. F.	М.	F.	M. I	F. M	r. F.	М.	F.	м.	F.	М.	F	м.	F. T.
Congenital or Insantile mental definiency (idiocy or impecility) occurring as any in life as it can be observed.	1. Intellectual $\begin{cases} a. & \text{With Epilepsy} \\ b. & \text{Without Epilepsy} \end{cases}$			•••																						1				1					1 2 	2 3 2
04028	Insanity with Epilepsy      General Paralysis of the Insane			***	1		1				2		1		1		,					.					.		•••		• • •		1		1 6	4 5 3 9
	<ul><li>3. Insanity with grosser Brain Lesions</li><li>4. Acute Delirium</li><li>5. Confusional Insanity</li></ul>																	1	•••										•••							
later in life.	6. Stupor  7. Primary Dementia  8. Mania \{ \begin{align*} a. \text{ Recent} \\ b. \text{ Chronic} \end{align*}				6			2										 2 1											•••				•••		4 3	  18 22 4 7
occurring l	9. Melancholia $\begin{cases} a. & \text{Recent} \\ b. & \text{Chronic} \\ c. & \text{Recurrent} \end{cases}$						2			 1		1 		2			2	3 2 1	1			3	2 2 						 1 					1 	3 2	17 20 3 5 1 1
Insanity	10. Alternating Insanity		•••			1														•••														 	1	 1
	12. Volitional Insanity $\begin{cases} a. \text{ Impulse } \dots \\ b. \text{ Obsession } \dots \\ c. \text{ Doubt } \dots \end{cases}$ 13. Moral Insanity	•••			•••		***		•••											:::																
	14. Dementia $\begin{cases} a. \text{ Senile } \\ b. \text{ Secondary }$	1		1	1			2			1	3	1 3	2	1 2	1 6	1 2 9	11	2		3		1 3			2							1 2	4	5 13	$ \begin{array}{c cccc} 1 & 6 & \\ 4 & 17 & \\ \hline 61 & 102 & \\ \end{array} $
	Totals	2		2	9	1 1	, 1	3   3	1	1 1	4	3	0 1	3	- 1	0 1	1	11					- 1 0	- Ar	1	0			1 -	1	1		1	*	1	01 102



TABLE E 2.—Showing the Form of Mental Disorder on 31st December, 1914, of those on the Registers at that date.

	ns of Mental Disorder on 31st December.	м.	F.	T.
Congenital or infantile mental deficiency (idiocy or imbecility) occurring as early in life as it can be observed.	1. Intellectual $\begin{cases} a. & \text{With Epilepsy} \dots \\ b. & \text{Without Epilepsy} \dots \end{cases}$ 2. Moral	25 45 	20 34 	45 79 
	1. Insanity with Epilepsy	28	26	54
	2. General Paralysis of the Insane	12	2	14
	3. Insanity with Grosser Brain Lesions	4	7	11
	4. Acute Delirium		•••	•••
	5. Confusional Insanity	2	7	9
	6. Stupor		•••	•••
	7. Primary Dementia	22	11	33
ife.	(a. Recent	10	28	38
Insanity occurring later in life.	8. Mania b. Chronic	46	<b>6</b> 0	106
ter	c. Recurrent	10	11	21
ණ සි	(a. Recent	17	47	64
rrin	9. Melancholia $\left\{b. \text{ Chronic } \dots \right\}$	38	55	93
occa	(c. Recurrent	9	18	27
ity (	10. Alternating Insanity	. 1	2	3
ısan	a. Systematised	. 27	19	46
II	11. Delusional Insanity $\begin{cases} a. & \text{Systematised} \\ b. & \text{Non-systematised} \end{cases}$	7	18	25
	(a. Impulse		· • •	•••
	12. Volitional Insanity   b. Obsession		•••	•••
	c. Doubt	. 1	•••	1
	13. Moral Insanity	. 1	4	5
	(a. Senile		8	8
	14. Dementia b. Secondary	. 52	102	154
	Totals	357	479	836
	(Favourable	. 10	17	27
Prospect	of Mental Recovery Doubtful		12	22
Trospect	Unfavourable	. 337	450	787

DIET SCALE.

## 1.0 P. M.    2
SUTPER at 6.0 P.W.    Females.
### Bread:    Fig. 1.
Females.
Females.
Females.
Hemalest
Hemalest
Heading.   High Stew.   H
Femalest.   Fema
Hear Soup.   Hum Pudding.   Hear Soup.   H
Fem Pudding.   Fem Pudding.   Fem
Baibbud muld S : ; ; 5 : ;
Baibbud muld S : ; ; 5 : ;
Baibbud muld S : ; ; 5 : ;
1.0 Bread. S. 2 2 2 3 1.0 3 3 1.0 3 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
Eread.
$\infty$ $1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1$
DIN Sea Soup.
Old Pea Soup.
. : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :
. t c α α β   Uncooked Meat.
gailgmud muld 👸 : : : 🗟 : : :
: E : E : S Meat Pudding.
Bread.
offee.
A ST. He male the the tree of the state of t
At Substitution of the sub
At a BAH Gocos. SEAH
Butter. Butter.
7
Bread.
Bread.
Bread.
Bread.

Bread is given practically ad libitum.

## DINNER.

Town I Dationt	remare raisents.	Pea Soup.			6	Meat or Kabbit Fles	other Saturday, 10oz.	Fish, 1	Foratoes and Fore.	Rusad and Venetables Daily When Rice and Fruit Pudding is given on	Sunday, 40z. less Suet Pudding to Males, and loz. less Meat to Females.  Yorkshire Pudding or Fruit Tart occasionally substituted for other Puddings.
	Male Patients.	Meat or Rabbit Pies	or Fudding. Every	Fresh Fish, 120z.	Bread and Sauce.	Irish Stew.				otables Daily - When Rice an	Sunday, 40z. less Suet Pudding to Males, and 10z. less Meat to Females. Torkshire Pudding or Fruit Tart occasionally substituted for other Puddings
		Friday				Saturday .				Broad and Von	Sunday, 40z. l Yorkshire Pude
	Female Patients.	Roast Meat, with Rice and	Fruit in season.	Boiled Meat with Peas	Pudding or Rice.	TITISH COOM	Meat Pudding or Pie.		Plum Dumpling & Sauce	Or Such I duding with	
	Male Patients.	Poiled West, and Suet	Pudding, with Rice and	Fruit in season. Pea Soup.		Meat Fudding of Fie.	Plum Dumpling & Sauce	or Suet Fudding with	Roast Meat.		
			fanus	Vonday		Tuesday	Wednesday		Thursday		

Extra Diet for Sick.—Steak, Mutton Chop, Fowl, Fish, Eggs, Mutton Broth, Beef Tea, Essence of Beef, Milk, Arrowroot, Rice Pudding, Batter Pudding, Sago, Barley Water, Gruel, Oranges, Biscuits, Calf's Foot Jelly, Porter, Port Wine, Sherry, Brandy, Gin, Whisky, Rum, Lemonade, Soda Water. Extra Diet for Male Working Patients. - pint Gingerette or other Non-alcoholic Liquors, 40z. Bread, 10z. Cheese at 11 A.M., and 1/2 pint

Gingerette at 4 P.M. Tobacco and Snuff given as indulgences.

The Liquor of the Cooked Meat, Bones, &c.; 18lbs. Split Peas; Carrots, Cabbage, Parsnip, Leeks, Onions, Artichokes, or other Vegetables, Herbs, Salt, and Pepper. 25lbs. Meat with Potatoes and other Vegetables and Pearl Barley. Plum Pudding, 100lbs. weight. 48ths. Flour; 12lbs. Suet; 8lbs. Raisins; 8lbs. Currants. 25 Ths. Meat; 25 Ths. Flour; 64 lbs. Suet. Meat Pudding or Pie Ditto DittoIrish Stew Pea Soup

Suet Pudding Ditto 60lbs. Flour; 15lbs. Suet.

Attendants' and Servants' Diet.—1lb. Uncooked Meat (Women, 4lb.), 1lb. Vegetables, 1lb. Bread, 4 pint New Milk daily; 4oz. Tea, 1lb. Lump Sugar, 4lb. Coffee, 1lb. Bacon, 10oz. Butter, 1lb. Cheese (Women, 4lb.) weekly. Sunday—Fruit Pudding or Tarts, Jam and Cake alternately. Thursday—Sweet Puddings or Tarts are served three Thursday—Sweet Puddings or Tarts are served three times a week deduct 1lb. meat. Night Attendants (non-resident) 2oz. Tea and 8oz. Lump Sugar weekly.

Medical Superintendent. CHARLES PLANCK, (Signed)

31st March, 1915.

## REPORT OF COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

BRIGHTON ASYLUM,

HAYWARDS HEATH,

March 27th, 1914.

Since the last visit from members of our Board in June, 1913, the new Nurses' Home for the accommodation of 28 nurses has practically been completed and will soon be ready for furnishing and subsequent occupation. We went over it to-day and were much pleased with the addition to the Staff accommodation, and hope that this consideration of the Committee for the welfare and comfort of the Nurses will have a beneficial effect on the length of service, which in that branch of the Staff is by no means what we should like to see it, as many as 41 per cent. of the Nurses having under a year's service and but 13 per cent. having over five years. Another matter on which we desire to comment most favourably is the very considerable improvements which have been effected in the airing courts. They have been enlarged, flower beds have been laid out, some of which have already been planted, and when the paths have been properly gravelled and thoroughly repaired they will be not only a valuable but an attractive aid to the administration

of the Asylum. Some painting and re-decoration has been carried out in some of the wards and corridors, and still further renovation is at present in hand.

The wards were clean and properly kept, and the beds and bedding throughout the building were in very good order. We saw all the patients in residence, and, apart from the question of discharge, received no complaint of any kind, except from a Woman in Ward 6. She was in bed suffering from a severe black eye, and alleged that whilst medicine was being administered to her by the Charge Nurse of the ward, with the assistance of two other Nurses, the Charge Nurse had struck her on the buttocks and slapped her face. On making a similar complaint to one of the Assistant Medical Officers, he had gone thoroughly into the question, and formed the opinion that the injury was accidental and was caused by the Nurse's keys swinging and striking the patient in the eye, thereby producing a small cut in the skin, during a severe struggle, the Patient, after taking her medicine, having suddenly and without provocation attacked and fixed her fingers in one of the Nurse's hair. The Patient has periodic attacks of excitement and is an epileptic. We went very thoroughly into the matter, and we arrived at a conclusion similar to that before mentioned as the result of the Medical Officer's enquiry.

The day being fine, many of the acute patients were out of doors, and there was to-day, we were pleased to note, a very general freedom from excitement even in those wards where the most troublesome patients are located. We are glad to hear that the Committee have had under their consideration the question of

making better provision for the treatment and nursing of tuberculosis patients by the construction of verandahs as an adjunct to the male and female infirmaries. We discussed this question very fully with Dr. Planck, and although there are, no doubt, difficulties, owing to the level of the wards, we think they could easily be overcome, and we trust that ere long the erection of suitable verandahs will be taken in hand. Until this has been carried out, the proper nursing of Patients in an acute or tuberculosis condition cannot be properly or efficiently dealt with.

We make the following further suggestions on minor, but not unimportant, points. The windows in No. 6 F. should be made capable of being opened wider for better ventilation, and, for similar reasons, the windows in the dormitory section of F. 5 should be altered to conform with those in the other part of the ward.

The iron window fasteners in some of the single rooms should be removed as a further protection against the attempts of suicidally inclined patients, and the window opener in F. 6 lavatory should be altered for like reasons. Book shelves, open at all times to the patients, should be provided in M. 1 and 2, and cheaply-bound picture papers should be supplied for the use of all the wards, but especially for the use of those patients whose mental state is such that they cannot avail themselves of the supply of general literature now in use.

Since June 13th, 1913, there have been 138 admissions. 73 have been discharged or removed, of whom 45 had recovered and 93 have died. We were glad to know that money allowances were made to six out of the

seven patients who were allowed out on trial, but we should like to see greater use made of the trial of patients before final discharge.

There are on the Statutory books the names of 786 patients, 345 males and 441 females, of whom 32 are private and 153 are out-county patients, 125 of whom are received under contract from the Borough of Eastbourne and 20 from the London Asylums' Committee; 8 other patients are chargeable to Unions outside the Borough. Seven children are in addition boarded out at the East Sussex Asylum. Two patients are on trial, leaving 784—344 males and 440 females—in residence. There are, according to the Returns, vacancies for 16 men and 63 women.

The maintenance charge is:—For home patients, 12/6 per head per week; for out-county, 14/-; and for private patients, from 16/- and 42/-.

We saw a dinner of rabbit pie and vegetables served in the Male Dining Hall, and of soup with bread and cheese in the Women's Hall. The latter is not a popular dinner, but the soup was good and the portions were ample. The form of saying grace was gone through on the Male side, but we think more attention should be paid to this matter; that grace should be reverently said or sung when the patients are all in their places, and that the dinners should then be quietly served.

There is no record of any seclusion or mechanical restraint.

The attendance at the Sunday Church of England services and at the associated entertainments is low, as also is the number walking beyond the Asylum estate, being only 19 per cent., but the proportion of those able to walk and confined to the wards and courts is good, being as low as 9 per cent. The percentage of those employed is fair.

An adequate staff is employed, there being an attendant or nurse to every 9.1 patients, and 62 per cent. of the former have over five years' service and but 15 per cent. have under a year's service.

The Nursing Certificate of the Medico-Psychological Association has been obtained by 34 per cent. of the attendants, and 6 per cent. of the nurses; to whom a payment of  $\pounds 2$  per annum is made by the Committee.

All the 38 male and 55 female deaths were due to natural causes, which were verified by post mortem examination in barely 57 per cent. of the causes, a proportion which, bearing in mind not only the scientific but also the protective value of these examinations, we should like to see increased. Inquests were held in three cases.

General paralysis was the cause of death in 21 per cent. of the males, which may be contrasted with 5.4 per cent. in the case of the females. On the other hand, as respects the latter sex, while as many as 9 per cent. of the deaths were certified as due to malignant disease, none of the deaths among the males were so ascribed. Tuberculosis was one of the certified causes of death in 14 per cent. of the total deaths, but a reference to the post mortem records shows that this proportion does

not represent all the cases in which this affection in active form was present at death. Among the patients we saw in bed were several suffering from this communicable disease, the majority of whom were in the general dormitories, one of them, for instance, occupying a bed in close proximity to a young woman, recently admitted and regarded as suffering from a recoverable form of mental disorder. These circumstances emphasise the urgent need to which allusion has been already made, that the medical staff should be provided with means for adequately segregating such cases.

The patients in bed numbered 15 men and 61 women, which numbers are equivalent to slightly more than 9 per cent. of the total in residence. One-third of those in bed were there by reason of their mental state. We were glad to notice that this form of treatment was systematically practised in the case of all new admissions. We recommend the provision of a liberal supply of bed tables as a material adjunct to the comfort of those in bed. We would also suggest that, to assist the medical work in the Infirmaries, one of the staff rooms adjoining each might well be equipped as a clinical room. Besides the incidence of tuberculosis already mentioned, there have been 15 cases of dysentery, all confined to the female side. We thought the means for disinfecting soiled clothing in the laundry far from adequate, and would suggest, at least, the provision of a tank in which such articles could be boiled by the aid of live steam.

Casualties of at all a serious nature have been limited to nine cases of fractures. While one was the result

of a kick from a fellow patient, the others were all sustained accidentally.

We examined the Statutory Registers and Case Books. They were in good order and generally posted to date. We suggest that the entries in the latter might be made of more scientific value if it could be found possible to institute the system of making them in the first instance on loose clinical records in the wards.

S. J. FRASER MACLEOD, Commissioners in Lunacy.



